

# Waterfront Strikes Shut Down Docks on Both East and West Coasts

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WEATHER  
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## Daily Worker

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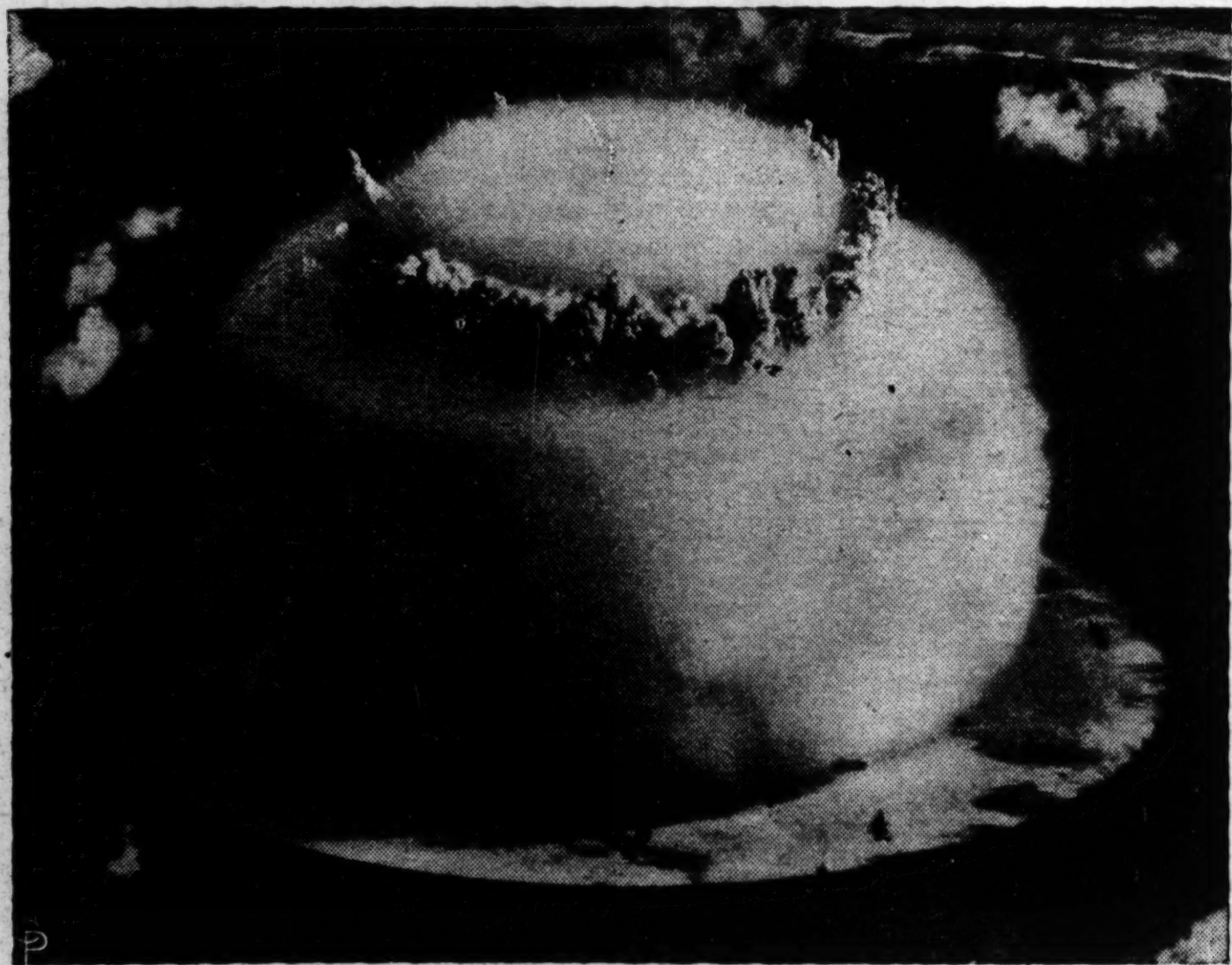
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# NEW PARTY URGES TRUMAN ACCEPT UN BID ON BIG 4 TALKS



**A-Bomb Threat:** Hitherto unpublished photo of the underwater atom-bomb blast at Bikini Atoll on July 25, 1946, has now been released by the U. S. Air Force, evidently in line with the present intensified war propaganda. At the instant of detonation this vast luminous dome of water rose above the surface of the lagoon, with test ships scattered below it. Following this, a light cloud formed above the ships and then vanished in a few seconds to reveal a solid pillar of water which climbed 5,500 feet. The bomb was suspended in a concrete caisson below a landing ship.

## Bunche Orders Israel Leave Negev by Friday

## Maps Program For 81st Congress

By Ruby Cooper

CHICAGO, Nov. 14.—The Progressive Party national committee, winding up its two-day session here, today wired President Truman urging him to accept the United Nations proposal for resumption of Big Four negotiations to end the Berlin crisis. The proposal was made by Dr. Herbert Evatt, president of the Assembly, and Trygve Lie, UN secretary general, in a letter to all four governments.

Rededicating itself to a "crusade for peace," the Progressive Party declared that the results of the election proved it was "here to stay." A special resolution adopted by the gathering announced the party's intention to "campaign in every election, city, county and state, and again nationally in 1952."

At a press conference this afternoon, Henry A. Wallace, the Progressive presidential candidate, reiterated his decision to continue his activity in the Progressive Party.

"I want to fight harder in the future than I did in the past," Wallace told reporters. "I intend to do everything I can to make our party succeed."

### IF IT'S BEST

Asked if he would run again in 1952, Wallace replied:

"If I thought that was the best thing to help the party succeed, I would run again as its presidential candidate."

He was joined at the press conference by Sen. Glen H. Taylor, of Idaho, who was his running mate in the recent campaign. Sen. Taylor associated himself with Wallace in the policy of staying with the Progressive Party to help build it.

Approximately 300 Progressive leaders from all 48

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# Docks on Both Coasts Shut by Strikes

By Art Shields

Docks were silent along thousands of miles of American coastline yesterday as 60,000 East Coast AFL longshoremen and checkers and clerks, and 20,000 West Coast longshoremen and another 20,000 West Coast seamen continued their strike. The strike won the official support of the national office of the CIO's National Maritime Union Saturday. Wires from the NMU's national office to all ports instructed ships' crews to refuse to sail any vessels during the strike; to refuse to furnish steam for cargo machinery, and to refuse to handle any baggage for passengers.

The NMU national office, headed by President Joseph Curran, resisted taking such action last Thursday, when instructed to do so by a 2 to 1 vote at an NMU membership meeting here. But NMU rank-and-file pressure got results. The longshore strike is now "official," said the NMU wire, as it called for the same action the men had demanded on Thursday.

## WEST COAST PICKETS

The silence on the New York docks Sunday was interrupted only by the footsteps of west coast unionists in this port, who were picketing 30 strikebound west coast ships.

East Coast AFL longshoremen are now demanding that picket lines be set up in front of the 200 other struck ships in this harbor, and the hundreds of others in other ports.

Rank-and-filers started the East Coast strike last Wednesday in revolt against the 10-cent an hour wage increase accepted by president Joe Ryan of the AFL dock union. Ryan made the strike official Friday, after admitting that the men had overwhelmingly voted down his 10-cent proposal.

The men are now demanding that regular strike machinery be set up. Pickets and relief committees will immensely strengthen the fight, say rank and file leaflets, which the men are reading in Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston, New York and other ports.

The relief issue is already pressing. Rank and file longshoremen told me that they have been unable to save any money on two and three days work a week. One hears such talk along lower

Columbia Street, in Brooklyn, for instance; from longshoremen from Hoboken, Jersey City and Port Newark, and on Manhattan's west side.

The relief and pickets issues will be brought up at the next meetings in longshore locals.

Italian-Americans, Irish, Poles, and especially Negroes must have relief.

Negro members of the big Local 968 on Furman St. in Brooklyn are in especial need. They have been shamefully discriminated against on the docks. An attempt to squeeze them out of the industry is under way as maritime unemployment increases. Where other men get two, three or perhaps four days work a week, the Negroes get one or two or often none.

Longshoremen are glad Ryan was forced to make the strike official. The official strike order brought out

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**Homecoming:** Israeli settlers, returning to their homes in Nizanim, dig in the ruins for the remains of their comrades who were killed, but not buried, when the Egyptians captured the town. The village was liberated in the recent Israeli advance to the Negev desert area. Forty-three settlers were unable to escape and eleven died. In the background is a shell-torn building that was once used as a community dining hall.

## UN 'Mediator' Orders Israel To Leave Negev by Friday

PARIS, Nov. 14.—Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, United Nations Palestine mediator, today ordered Israel forces to retreat from their newly won bases in the Negev desert by Friday, but an Israeli representative announced his government will not withdraw.

Only the Soviet Union opposed the United Nations Security Council approval of Bunche's proposal.

Bunche directed Israel to pull out its forces by Nov. 19 or face possible sanctions.

But Aubrey Eban, Israel delegate to the UN, told the opening session of the International Conference on Jewish Relief here his government is determined to

resist any tampering with its frontiers.

He said the right of the UN to change Israeli borders by pushing the nation's armies back from newly won territory is "strictly limited by Israel's sovereignty."

"It is an obvious and self-evident truth that the territories of Israel can not be modified without Israel's consent," Eban said. "That

is a fundamental principle which should dominate the General Assembly's discussions."

"It is the business of the assembly to work for peace and not for far-fetched territorial improvisation," Eban asserted. "With every week that passes our resistance grows more determined and uncompromising."

"Final determination of the frontiers between Israel and its neighbors is a proper matter for negotiations between Israel and its neighbors. We have sought such negotiations in the past. We would welcome them now."

Eban denounced British policy toward Palestine and called the attempts by "certain governments" to detach Israeli-controlled territory "sinister and utterly reactionary."

## Chinese Communists Hammer Nearer Suchow

NANKING, Nov. 14.—Chinese Communist troops hammered toward the gates of strategic Suchow tonight in a steady yard-by-yard advance across the blood-stained plains southeast of the city. The government hurled another army, a special armored corps

into the fateful battle involving an estimated 1,000,000 men. But the Communists drove on. Tonight they were only 10 miles from Suchow airfield.

Chiang Kai-shek's second son, Col. Gen. Chiang Wei-Kwo, personally led the armored corps into the frantic defense of Suchow, 200 miles northwest of Nanking. Suchow is a major rail hub, a government stronghold and the gateway to the south.

## SEE VICTORY IN YEAR

The Communist radio said that its armies were forging toward the city from all sides and predicted that Chiang's Kuomintang government would be overthrown in another year of fighting.

Using its air force on an unprecedented scale, the Government sent sortie after sortie, which reportedly slowed but did not stop the Communists.

Informants said a bill would be presented "in a week or two" to the legislative Yuan (Parliament), giving wide emergency powers to an executive cabinet headed by Gen. Chang Chun.

## 4 BILLION DOWN THE CHIANG RAT-HOLE

Since V-J day, Wall Street has poured more than \$4,000,000,000 down the rathole of aid to Chiang Kai-shek. It has cost every American taxpayer over \$60 to keep Chiang fighting Wall Street's anti-Communist war. But the aid and war materials, handed over at bargain prices, haven't helped Chiang's corrupt regime.

American assistance has been forked over in the following way:

### LOANS

May, 1946—\$15,000,000 loan.  
March, 1947—\$16,000,000 shipping loan.  
October, 1947—\$27,000,000 relief loan.  
December, 1947—\$18,000,000 emergency aid.  
December, 1947—\$84,000,000 import-export loan.  
December, 1947—\$67,000,000 cotton loan.

### MATERIALS AND AMMUNITION

June, 1946—\$1,200,000,000 specific surplus materials.  
June, 1946—\$307,750,000 for training and equipment of Chinese airforce groups.  
August, 1946—\$694,000,000 lend-lease articles.  
June, 1947—\$777,638,292 secret military aid.  
June 1947—\$800,000,000 gift of 271 naval vessels and sale of surplus materials in China.

June, 1947—\$84,000,000 U. S. equipment.  
June, 1947—\$780,000,000 surplus materials of Burma and India.  
June, 1947—\$5,909,931 for 130,000,000 rounds of ammunition which originally cost the U. S. \$6,566,599.  
June, 1947—\$485,000,000 UNRRA proceeds.  
June, 1947—\$30,000,000 UNRRA funds.  
June 1947—\$300,000,000 transport charges for taking Chinese troops to Manchuria and North China.

In addition there was a total of \$500,000,000 for airforce materials, 50 landing crafts, 150 C-46 transports, surplus ammunition from Guam and Saipan, from the months of November, 1947, to February, 1948. (This does not include the latest shipments.)



**FILM ACTRESS** Lila Leeda, who won a postponement in her trial on a narcotics charge, chats with her attorney, Grant Cooper, in a Los Angeles courtroom. The actress and three companions were scheduled to go on trial Sept. 1, but the judge ordered the date changed to Jan. 10 because of the illness of Jerry Gleaser, attorney for actor Robert Mitchum.

## English Dean Found No War Talk in Russia

The Soviet Union is one place in the world where there is not talk today in favor of war, the Very Rev. Hewlett Johnson, Dean of Canterbury, told a Hotel Pierre dinner audience last night.

"Nor," he said, "has there been brought to my attention any radio speech or newspaper article calling for war upon the United States or the Western World such as I have seen in American newspapers in regards to the Soviet Union."

The high English churchman, who recently made a tour of the Soviet Union, explained to the dinner guests gathered in his honor that the Soviet position on the atomic problem, the Berlin question and Russian relationship with six new Eastern European Republics are the basis of widespread misgivings concerning the Soviet's peaceful intentions.

## ATOMIC PROBLEM

The Soviet attitude toward the atomic problem is "civil rather than military," he said, adding that "Russia does not accept the Baruch plan of control of atomic energy because it would remove from her direct control the development of atomic energy in her land."

The Soviet Union, according to Dr. Johnson, needs atomic energy as a new source of energy for the benefit of her people.

Discussing the Berlin issue, Dr. Johnson stated that "it must be remembered the Russians have never demanded that the Western Powers leave Berlin. They have only insisted on a return to the principles and agreement reached during and after the war."

Furthermore, he declared, the Soviet Union has signified "her willingness, nay eagerness, to revise the whole German situation again in terms of Potsdam and Yalta, which call for a unified Germany, a democratic Germany and a denazified Germany."

Speaking of the six republics which fringe the Soviet borders from Poland to Bulgaria, Dean Johnson pointed out that it was through these countries that Russia had been attacked time and again. Soviet determination that the governments of the bordering states must be friendly only paralleled the British determination with regard to the Netherlands.

Dean Johnson emphatically denied that the governments of these republics were "imposed by the Soviet Union." On the contrary, he said, they were "elected by the overwhelming wish of the people because they are governments determined to meet the essential needs of the people."

He expressed belief that peace

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## Donetz Miners Send Aid to French Strikers

MOSCOW, Nov. 14 (UP).—Russian coal miners in the Donetz Basin have sent approximately \$39,100 (U. S.) to striking French miners as a token of "fraternal solidarity," it was announced today.

A message accompanying the money said, "we are filled with admiration for the bravery of our French comrades who are heroically struggling for their rights in spite of police terror and monstrous provocations aimed at suppressing their spirit of resistance and bringing to their knees the noble miners of France."





**Proud Firehouse 'Fathers':** Having assisted in the delivery of quads to "Brownie" (on floor), mascot of Chicago Engine Co. 50, Dr. John D. Hisgen brings the offspring to the door. Firemen Ted Fhoadas, Mike Duffin and Joseph Guidotti, the adopted "fathers," breathe a sigh of relief as they end their vigil. "Brownie" was injured in a fall from the truck in 1946. Further attempts at motherhood were not advised.

## 'Loyalty' Purge Threatens B'klyn Negro Postman

By John Hudson Jones

President Truman's "Loyalty" purge is threatening a Brooklyn Negro mail carrier with dismissal, the Daily Worker learned yesterday. The carrier, Fred H. M. Turner, 51, 1005 Fulton Ave., a member of the National Alliance of Postal Employees, is accused of "communistic leanings."

Turner, a former president of the Brooklyn National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, is one of a score or more Negro and white postal employees in New York threatened by Truman Loyalty probes.

Throughout the nation, in eight cities, particularly in Cleveland, scores of Negroes are under similar fire.

The attack on Turner, a mail carrier for 22 years, was revealed when his attorney, Lewis S. Flagg, Jr., released Turner's reply to the Loyalty Division's charges.

Flagg told the Daily Worker yesterday:

"The charges against my client are symptomatic of what is happening in our country."

As for the charges that Turner followed "the line of the Communist Party," Flagg declared: "If they know what that line is, they don't say so in the charges."

Turner, in his reply to the charges, declared:

"If it is meant that I believe in the dignity of man, the Four Freedoms, and that distinctions based upon previous condition of servitude are wrong; that the equal protection of the law is not accorded to people of my racial group; and that such

denial is contrary to the principles of humanity; and that this is in contravention of the Constitution, then I must confess that I am guilty to having followed the party line of the Communist Party."

### ON 'VIOLENCE'

He stated he was definitely against the "violent overthrow of the government." He declared, however, that he believed "that if the people of our land, now, or in the future, desire to change the form of government they have that right . . . within the framework of the Constitution."

As for the overall disloyalty charge, Turner flatly denied this.

"I lived in Georgia during my childhood," he said, "and I met firsthand the prejudices that exist against Negroes. Consequently, when I came North I resolved that if there was anything I could do to elevate the status of the Negro people, and aid them in their struggles for full integration into all phases of American life, I would unhesitatingly render what service I could."

### ACCUSATIONS

The accusations against Turner are:

1. For the past several years he had been a "member of the National Negro Congress." (A group no longer in existence—Ed.)

2. That during this time he "fol-

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## HINT U.S. SHUNS UN PEACE BID

PARIS, Nov. 14.—High American, British and French officials will meet here this week to prepare a reply to the peace plea made yesterday by United Nations leaders, a British spokesman said today.

The Soviet Union is expected to agree to the request for immediate four-power talks made by Secretary General Trygve Lie and General Assembly President Herbert V. Evatt of Australia, diplomatic observers said.

France is also pleased by the idea, but it was reported the British would reject the idea of negotiations "under the duress" of the Berlin crisis. The United States was also expected to reject the proposal.

U. S. Secretary of State George C. Marshall on Friday rejected the idea of a face-to-face conference between President Truman and Soviet Premier Joseph Stalin.

# Woods Proposes 15% 'Voluntary' Rent Hike

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—"Voluntary" rent increases of 15 percent were proposed today by President Truman's rent director Tighe E. Woods. Woods told leaders of veterans' groups that he would recommend that Congress pass a law containing a provision for such

increases, in return for leases running through 1950.

## AFL Parley To Open Today

CINCINNATI, Nov. 14.—The annual convention of the American Federation of Labor opens in this home city of Sen. Robert Taft tomorrow. One of the major themes of the parley is expected to be repeal of the Taft-Hartley Law.

Considerable discussion is expected on what kind of repeal the AFL wants and what kind of law should replace the existing one.

The AFL Executive Council, meeting tonight, urged President Truman summon a national conference of labor, industry and agriculture that would act to prevent a depression.

The council warned that "creeping inflation" is the country's number one domestic problem and pointed out that three sessions of Congress had failed to deal with it.

The council urged that this country's foreign aid funds be used to develop a western Europe federation with an interlocking economy rather than separate economies for various states.

It proposed a long list of domestic legislation to raise the minimum wage to \$1 an hour. Expand social security, provide federal aid to education, establish a federal medical aid program and create a broad low-cost housing program.

The council listed a long bill of particulars against operation of the Taft-Hartley labor law.

Maurice J. Tobin will speak tomorrow afternoon.

George Meany, AFL secretary-treasurer, announced before the convention that the AFL's political arm, Labor's League for Political Education, was here to stay. AFL top officials will take credit for the

Such a provision was roundly denounced by President Truman when Congress first wrote it into law two years ago. The President had said then that tenants would be blackjacked into signing the agreements whether they wanted to, or not.

Some 1,700,000 tenants are reported to have signed such rent-raising leases in 1947. Only 300,000 signed them in 1948, however, as the people's purses tightened during the inflation.

Woods told the veterans group he saw "no reason why the system should not be continued."

Present rent controls would be extended for another year under the new law. The present expiration date is March 31, 1949.

Rent ceilings would also come back on more than 1,000,000 living units in apartment hotels. Transient hotels would not be effected.

Controls over evictions would also be restored.

Criminal penalties for violators would also be provided.

Woods also says he will recommend extensions, and perhaps tightening, of the present veterans' preference in the sale and rental of new homes and apartment units.

League in bringing about the election of President Truman.

The AFL hierarchy, it has been indicated, will go all out in its attempts to exalt President Truman and his policies, especially foreign policy.

The ouster of all Communists from Canadian locals of AFL unions and from the Canadian Trades Congress was demanded by George M. Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks and an executive council member.

## Royal Stork Brings a Boy

LONDON, Nov. 14.—An Englishwoman tonight gave birth to a baby boy.

This unique and amazing event, according to physicians and nurses present, took place at 9:15 p. m. (4:15 p. m. New York Time) in a starkly white-painted delivery room of a big house known as Buckingham Palace.

Mother of the infant, known as Duchess of Edinburgh, alias Princess Elizabeth, daughter of George R.I., ex-emperor of India, and King of England, is reported to be in strikingly good condition.

At her side during the birth were only Sir John Gilliat, royal obstetrician; Sir John Weir, personal physician to the King, and numerous officials of the Court of St. James who streamed into the big Buckingham house through a secret gateway.

The baby automatically went on the government payroll at a salary of \$200,000 a year, and was dubbed Prince of the Realm and second heir to the British throne.

First to be notified was Prince Philip, alias Duke of Edinburgh, husband of the Princess, and naturalized Britisher who immigrated here from Greece. He notified King George and Queen Elizabeth, parents of the Princess, who were chewing their fingernails in their private apartment.

### ALERT SOUNDED

The palace staff synchronized their watches early in the day. Then a "general alert" was sounded throughout the palace at 7:30 p. m. Servants and staff members, who had the evening off, had left their telephone numbers with the Palace

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# Expect New Date in Trial of '12' to Be Decided Today

By Harry Raymond

## Condon Not Opposed to 'Un-Americans'

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—Dr. Edward U. Condon, atomic scientist, said today that he does not oppose the continuation of the House Un-American Committee. He said that some "reforms in procedures" are necessary to insure "American principles of fair play."

Condon was denounced by the Committee for alleged "leaks" in atomic energy data.

Condon referred to Rep. J. Parnell Thomas' indictment by a grand jury for alleged payroll kickbacks in his office. He said he hoped that Thomas would be convinced by his own experiences with the charges against him that civil rights must be observed.

Condon's statement was made in an interview with the United Press, as a Congressional move to abolish the committee is getting under way. Congressmen Emanuel Celler (D., N.Y.) and Walter B. Huber (D., O.) have announced they will lead this fight.

Decision on the new date of the trial of the 12 Communist leaders is expected to be announced today by U. S. District Judge Harold R. Medina. Judge Medina, who had originally ordered the trial to begin this morning, reluctantly postponed it after two physicians appointed by the court last Friday certified that a serious heart ailment of Communist Party Chairman William Z. Foster made it "hazardous" for him to be subjected at this time to the rigors of a long court procedure. The judge reserved decision on the exact date of the trial.

Charged by the defense with publicly expressing prejudice against the defendants, Judge Medina has nevertheless received the blessing of the three-man U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals. The high tribunal approved Medina's self-appointment as trial jurist in the case by turning down a defense petition to disqualify him for his expressed bias.

### ASK 90-DAY HALT

The defense is seeking a 90-day postponement so as not to endanger Foster's life and give the 12 Communists adequate time to prepare the enormous amount of evidence necessary for the trial, which both defense counsel and U. S. Attorney John F. K. McGohy agree may last months. McGohy is insisting on an ad-

jourment of only 30 days. Judge Medina, stating this is just "another criminal case," has throughout the proceedings insisted on a "speedy trial." Discussing the adjournment Friday he suggested a continuance of only 15 days.

The 12 Communists claim that in their case they should at least be given the same consideration granted by the federal courts to big industrial monopolies charged with violating the anti-trust laws. It was pointed out that it is common practice for the courts to grant continuance of a year or more in the trust cases to give defendants time to prepare.

### NOT ORDINARY CASE

The court has been advised that the case against the Communists is not only complicated by the illness of Foster, whose appearance now in court may, according to physicians, prove fatal, but defense attorneys have argued in both the U. S. District Court and Court of Appeals that this is not an "ordinary criminal case." It is a case, defense attorneys contend, involving free

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REG'LAR FELLERS—Hunting Song

By Gene Byrnes



## Freighter Fire Hurts 6 Here

Six firemen were overcome by smoke yesterday fighting a fire on board the 6,064-ton freighter Centauro at an East River pier.

The fire broke out in the vessel's boiler room at 12:59 a.m., spread to two cargo holds and was still burning 10 hours later. Police said it was now under control.

# Forrestal Report Feeds New Fuel to War Hysteria

By Rob F. Hall

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14—The latest step by the Truman Administration to mobilize public support behind the cold war came yesterday with the release of a report on civil defense by Defense Secretary James Forrestal. The 300-page report was prepared by a 43-man committee headed by Russell J. Hopley, president of the Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. His chief assistants included army officers and Clem D. Johnson, president of the Bristol Wholesale Grocery Co.

During a press conference last week, Hopley evaded reporters' questions as to whether the publication of this report would create new war hysteria. But the content of the report, as well as statements issued in connection with its publication, indicated that the creation of hysteria was its basic objective.

"It merits the most careful study and consideration by the entire public," Forrestal said, suggesting "wide public discussion" of the subject. He pointed out that Hopley's report "delineates our civilians' role in wartime."

Under state and federal legislation suggested in the report, more than half a million civilians would be given war training in peacetime. Governors of the states would be required to organize Mobile Reserve Battalions on a semi-military basis which would operate in any "emergency" in the absence of the National Guard, which presumably would be incorporated into the army.

### LOYALTY PROBE

According to Hopley, the volunteer personnel for civilian defense would undergo a loyalty investigation similar to that used for "sensitive" occupations in the government and armed forces.

Considerable space in the report is devoted to defense against atomic warfare. More is promised soon on "other special weapons" which Hopley indicated means bacteriological warfare.

The recommendations of the report include:

1. A national office of civilian defense to organize and train people for civil defense and to coordinate activities in various states and cities.
2. The main responsibility for the operation of civil defense should be placed on the officials of the states and cities.
3. There should be maximum use of volunteers.
4. There must be "intensive planning" to meet the particular hazards of atomic warfare.

### ATOMIC WAR

The chapters on defense against atomic warfare (radiological war, it is called) are rather detailed. The writers of the report "assume" that an atomic bomb would be dropped "without warning" on some densely populated industrial area of the nation.

On the basis of U. S. experience at Hiroshima, the writers consider

it "probable" . . . "in view of the numerous technical advantages which may reasonably be expected to accrue," that the atomic bomb would be exploded in the air above the city.

According to their estimates, 100,000 persons would be killed or wounded. Of these, 20,000 would die outright and another 20,000 would die within a week.

Of the 60,000 who would not die, the writers would expect "20,000 serious cases in the first week, plus 20,000 requiring extensive and 20,000 lesser degrees of medical treatment during the first three weeks after detonation."

Many of the casualties would be burned alive or would be killed or injured by crashing buildings. Others injured by exposure to "ionizing radiations" would reveal symptoms in from three to 21 days, which would include "malaise, nausea, bloody diarrhea, prolonged blood clotting time, and reduced resistance to infection and disease."

The report says that within a radius of 1,000 yards, fatalities would be about 100 percent. From 1,000 to 1,500 yards "the likelihood of fatal injury due to the effects of ionizing radiation would be greatly reduced but the likelihood of serious injury by flash and flame remains high," with fatalities reaching 50 percent of all in the area.

Few injuries would be anticipated beyond 3,000 yards, according to the report.

Equally horrifying results are in store from the use of bacteriological

weapons, the report intimates.

Correspondents here have puzzled over the reasons for the release of the report at this time, especially those detailed sections on the effects of atom bombs. The feeling here is that Forrestal was concerned not only with home consumption but had in mind its effect abroad. He is believed to be hopeful that this will intimidate the people of Europe and thus force the reluctant into the new "North Atlantic Alliance."

## 15,000 Belgians Blast ERP at Communist Rally

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Nov. 14.—Fifteen thousand Belgians paraded through Brussels today, shouting demands that Premier Paul-Henri Spaak resign, and denouncing Marshall Plan intervention in their country.

Some 400 policemen lined the procession route, but no incidents were reported. The demonstration, called by the Communist Party, had been planned originally as a recruiting drive to enlarge the party ranks and raise money to build a new Communist publishing house.

A month ago, however, the party's Central Committee appealed to all Communists and "friends of peace" to transform the demonstration into a "triumphant showing of strength." Party officers stood on a reviewing stand in Brussels town square, taking salutes.

Slogans and banners denounced the Marshall Plan, the Anglo-American plan to return Ruhr industries to the Germans and western "imperialism."

## Forrestal Offers to Resign

BERLIN, Nov. 14 (UP).—United States Defense Secretary James V. Forrestal said today he had informed President Truman he would resign at a date to be determined by the President.

Forrestal, on an inspection trip of western European defenses, estimated the Berlin airlift is costing



Beauty and the Beast: These two pictures show the change from a caterpillar to a beautiful butterfly.

## POLAND RAISES TAXES ON HIGHER INCOMES

WARSAW, Nov. 14 (Telepress).—The Polish Government's new income tax decree, to be effective from Jan. 1, reflects the seriousness with which it intends to contain and limit the capitalist elements in the country.

The exemptions base has been raised by 60 percent. While the lowest taxable income will be required to pay only 5 percent, the highest incomes will pay 65 percent. Non-wage earners have been divided into five categories and their income will be taxed not only on the base of their earnings, but also on the base of the source of those earnings.

Those who contribute work and talent—such as artists, writers, teachers, scientists, doctors, craftsmen—will pay less than the mer-

chant or individual whose income comes from profit.

Production cooperatives will be entirely exempt from income tax next year.

## Trailing the Cold Virus

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14 (UP).—Government scientists trying to solve the medical mystery of the common cold admitted cautiously today that they may be getting somewhere.

Dr. Leon Atlas, of the National Institute of Health, and Dr. Norman Topping, now associate director of the institute, started their work by inoculating fertile eggs with cold agents, or viruses, taken from a man who in the early stages of a cold. These viruses were transferred from egg to egg and grown in them.

Then a group of Lorton volunteers was inoculated with viruses taken from the eggs, and many of them "caught cold."

The scientists' problem right now is to find a procedure within the laboratory for retermining when viruses are present and how many.

## SEE SHORT DELAY IN PACT AGAINST USSR

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 14.—American officials predicted today that the projected North Atlantic anti-Soviet military treaty will not be ready for Senate ratification before early February. They had hoped to present it in January, soon after the new Congress convenes.

The pact would link the armies and navies of the United States, Canada, Britain, France, Belgium, Luxembourg, The Netherlands, and other western European nations for war against the Soviet Union.

Factors indicating the timetable will be moved back are listed by planners as the delay of the ambassadors of the five European nations in resuming preliminary talks here, ensuing meetings with other nations, and the possibility of a final drafting conference taking up several weeks. Between each phase will be additional meetings with President Truman and Congressional leaders. State Department officials hope that the five ambassadors will be

able to resume conversations here this week with acting Secretary of State Robert A. Lovett.

One of the major problems to be discussed is whether to ask Iceland, Norway, Denmark, Portugal, Ireland and Italy to become charter signatories of the treaty. American authorities are applying pressure to these nations, although restrictions of the Italian peace treaty are expected to make Italy's cooperation impossible.



USING HASTILY ARRAYED tassels and an umbrella, chorus girl Anita Arden goes through her act at a New York night club.

## Daily Worker

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## DETROIT COLUMNIST URGES END OF UN-AMERICAN BODY

By William Allan

DETROIT, Nov. 14.—Malcolm Bingay, influential Republican editor of the Detroit Free Press in his "Good-morning" column today calls for an end to the House Un-American Committee.

Excerpts from Bingay's column: "Because of the foul practices perpetuated by this man who called himself Parnell Thomas and his viciously minded predecessor, Martin Dies, on the so-called Un-American

Committee, there has now arisen a question as to whether there should be any such committee functioning in Congress.

"After looking over Messrs. Dies, Rankin and Thomas, I would grab a microphone and scream NO to the whole earth and any suburban planets.

It was conceived in stupidity, born in cupidity and reared in duplicity.

"The un-American committee has never been an honest and constructive committee of investigation. It has been a wicked contrivance by which headlines were to be won by demagogic politicians of the lamest order.

"It is not a committee under law at all, but a committee directed purely by emotionalism and hate.

"Abolish it as a stench to the nostrils of all decent Americans of every shade of honest political belief.

### Rap 'Forward' Bid To Outlaw CP

Calling the Forward "a disgrace to America," the Morning Freiheit, progressive Yiddish newspaper, denounced the Hearstian rag which called for the outlawing of the Communist Party.

In an editorial on Nov. 7, the Forward, which supports the anti-Semitic Bevin policy in Palestine, protested the postponement of the trial of the 12 Communist leaders to Nov. 15.



LEON JOSEPHSON

## Car Trade-In Hearing Today

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14 (UP).—A special House committee begins public hearings tomorrow on charges that automobile dealers are underpaying new car buyers for their old car trade-ins and forcing them to take accessories they don't want.

The committee, headed by Rep. W. Kingsland Macy (R-N.Y.) has called representatives of the Kearney Oldsmobile Co. to testify tomorrow, and the New York Ave. Motors Co. on Tuesday. Both are Washington firms.

The group said it found that the average new car buyer loses about \$300 on his old car and has to take about \$143 worth of accessories he has no use for.



"TRILENE," an inhalant to ease pain in childbirth is being demonstrated in London. The drug is contained in a glass phial within a metal tube. A spring releases the anodyne, which is soaked up in cotton.

## They Couldn't Break Bary's Spirit in That Denver Jail

By Louise Mitchell

An incident which happened to Arthur Bary, Communist district organizer in Colorado, on the last day he was in the Denver County jail sticks with him more than much that happened during all the other of the 24 days he tasted Tom Clark's jungle justice.

One of the guards, who were generally decent, started red-baiting him and telling him what a wonderful democracy he was living in and what an enslaved country Russia was. Bary answered that jail was a hell of a place to strike such a note.

Then one of the prisoners asked the guard what kind of a wonderful democracy it was since Bary was in jail on an indeterminate sentence when he didn't commit a crime or even have a trial. Another asked what kind of a wonderful democracy it was when the KKK was allowed a free reign. Still another told the guard he knew nothing about Communism and therefore wasn't in a position to make comparisons. In such a wonderful democracy, he asked, why weren't the real subversives convicted.

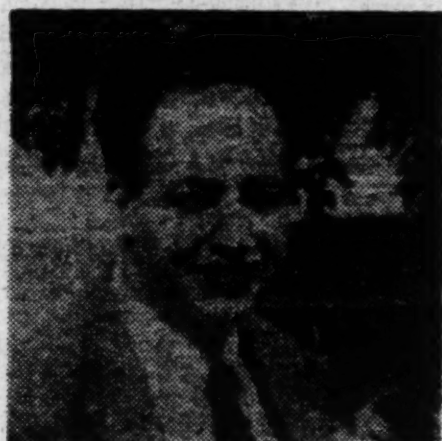
### WON RESPECT

Bary and Irving Blau, another jailed Communist, also out on bail, won the immediate respect of the prisoners because they refused to become stoopigeons as was demanded by a federal grand jury and district court in their command to turn over Communist membership lists.

"The code of stoopigeonism is very low," said Bary, a good-looking, stocky man, who was in New York the other day, "except with the government. Many of the men consulted Blau, who is a lawyer and was a captain in the Army, for advice on their own cases. We had some interesting political discussions which made us some lasting friends."

During his stay at the Denver County jail and the Federal Correctional Institute in Englewood, Colo., Bary learned some of the refined ways the authorities break the morale of prisoners.

In the county jail the food is abominable, consisting mostly of mush, powdered milk, coffee made



ARTHUR BARY

of dust, bologna sandwiches and beans. There are no vegetables, milk, fruit or sugar. For this diet the federal government pays the county \$1.62 daily, but Bary is sure the county doesn't pay more than 20 cents a day and keeps the rest.

### TRICKS WITH FOOD

In the federal institute, where he was sent for his health, but spent a week in complete solitary, without newspapers, cigarettes or mail, the food is much better but here is the gimmick: The first meal is served at 8:30, the heavy meal of the day at 10 a.m. and the last at 3 p.m., leaving the prisoners without food for 17 hours from supper (at 3) to breakfast at 8:30.

The men are usually so hungry at breakfast that they gorge themselves but at 10, when dinner is served, they are unable to eat.

Bary declared the amount of mail he and Blau received staggered the authorities, since they had to censor every letter and didn't have facilities for such a deluge.

"They never counted on the kind of support we got," said Bary, who looks much like the Mexicans he works with. "We tried to answer all our letters and spent time studying Soviet philosophy. We received the Daily and Sunday Worker in jail and the papers got a thorough reading in many quarters."

The Communist leader was proud of the activities of Colorado Communists during his stay in jail. They conducted radio programs, sound truck rallies and leaflet mobilizations. A picket line in front of a meeting for Tom Clark had more in the line than in the audience. There were meetings and open air rallies. The comrades carried on more open activity than ever before. During the period, 15 new members were recruited.

When he and Blau were released the very papers, especially the Denver Post, which originally whipped up a red scare against them, gave them front-page interviews and picture stories.

### WHY DENVER WAS PICKED

Denver was chosen as the spot to strike at the secondary leadership of the Party, Bary declared because it conducted several local dramatic strike, rent and civil liberties struggles, and as far back as 1946 booted many local Republicans out of office. Bary's young wife, Anna, was one of six who lay down on the railroad tracks to stop a train bringing scab meat to the city during the meat strike.

"They wanted to demobilize the leadership and membership in the fight against the indictment of the 12 top leaders, but instead, they aroused protests in much wider circles. They considered us a small, isolated Party and wanted to see how quickly the rest of the country would respond. And what they didn't expect happened."

Judges who repeatedly refused bail for Bary and Blau were finally forced by public pressure to release them. Of course, the men have no illusions as to the workings of the courts in such a wonderful democracy. They remember that they were denied bail, trial by jury and all other Constitutional rights.

"Only the toughest fight will win against the reactionaries," said Bary, who is ready to face jail again if necessary, but doesn't believe it is necessary if progressive everywhere are alerted into action.

## Leon Josephson --First Victim of 80th Congress

By Joseph North

Leon Josephson sits in the dank cell of a federal penitentiary completing a year's sentence because he stood his ground as a champion of the Bill of Rights.

He is the first victim of the 80th Congress.

You remember the name. It belongs to a courageous man first sent to jail by Hitler. He braved the threat of torture, of death, to aid the anti-fascist underground in Germany. Had he, and those like him, been successful the world would have been spared the holocaust of World War II.

Leon Josephson, native of New Jersey, went to prison again because he challenged the Un-American Committee. He said it was unconstitutional. J. Parnell Thomas, the contemptible head of the Un-American Committee—roared "Contempt of Congress."

The 80th Congress upheld Congressman Thomas' recommendation to cite Josephson for contempt of Congress.

On Nov. 2, the majority of the American people agreed with Josephson and showed their contempt for that Congress.

They agreed with Josephson, not with Thomas.

A few days ago Thomas himself invoked the Bill of Rights to re-

fuse to testify before a Grand Jury. The Un-American, Thomas, charged with mulcting the Government, is free: the patriot, Josephson, charged with challenging the Thomas Committee, is in prison.

### A CITIZEN'S DUTY

Josephson knowingly faced jail to bring this truth to the people: the Un-American Committee is unlawful. He said the Thomas Committee was unconstitutional, "harmful and antagonistic to the American form of government," he said that in declining to testify before the committee he was doing his "duty as a citizen."

He felt it an American's obligation to "question the power of the Committee and the claim that the Committee is the Grand Jury of the American people."

He said that a year ago on Nov. 2, twenty-three million Americans indicated their agreement.

But Josephson was torn from his family, his wife and newly-born babe, and thrown into a cell because he valorously fought for the rights of the American people.

President Truman was elected because his campaign speeches promised to uphold those rights. He based his campaign on the dark record of the 80th Congress that violated those rights.

Josephson is the first victim of the 80th Congress.

President Truman should pardon him immediately.

The Un-American Committee must go.

The majority of the American people voted Nov. 2 against the black record of the 80th Congress. Topping this record is the murder of the Bill of Rights. Prison sentences hang over the heads of many democratic Americans; others face deportation.

These are the victims of the 80th Congress.

The people's mandate is to free him. We shall, in this series, beginning today, read off the growing roll—truly an honor roll—of Americans who suffered because they stood steadfastly on democracy's side.

The victims of the 80th Congress must be freed.

—The Editors.

## Peter V. Cacchione MEMORIAL MEETING

Wednesday, November 17th

BROOKLYN ACADEMY OF MUSIC

Auspices:

Peter V. Cacchione Memorial Committee



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Wednesday's Paper ..	Monday at 4 p.m.
Thursday's Paper ..	Tuesday at 4 p.m.
Friday's Paper ..	Wednesday at 4 p.m.
Weekend edition ..	Wednesday at noon

\*What's On and Classified are published daily under the respective columns



VIRGIL—A Real Shock



By Len Kleis

## Our Own Corner

With the slogans, "Get behind the paper that gets behind you!" and "40,000 new readers," the Daily Worker and Worker annual subscription drive is officially launched today. Our ambitious but not impossible goal is a 100,000 circulation for our paper by Jan. 15, 1949, the 25th anniversary of the Daily Worker.

In launching the drive, John Gates, editor, and Joseph Roberts, general manager, said: "Today our paper is needed more than ever. Bankers and generals are plotting to rush our country into war... anti-Soviet, anti-Communist hysteria threaten to blot our democratic liberty... newspapers and radios interpret Truman's election to mean the common man does not need his own party—your paper alone can bring the people the truth about these life and death matters."

A special supplement of the Nov. 14 Worker titled "Twenty-five Years of Fighting Words" has been reproduced for distribution all over the country. It tells how the Daily Worker grew from a fighting little paper in 1924 to the same kind of fighting paper, but grown up in size and scope, in 1948. This supplement asks its readers to get behind our paper and bring in those 40,000 subs. We know you want to see our circulation knock the red-baiters, labor haters, war-makers for a loop. Begin today. Sell a sub. You can help our circulation grow and make a real contribution to world peace.

# Steel Local Refuses To Expel Officers Murray Disliked

By Robert Alden

NEW KENSINGTON, Pa., Nov. 11. — Trade union democracy was upheld here by CIO Steelworkers Local 302 when it voted 961 to 615 to reject the findings of a trial board which recommended the expulsion of six union officers and suspension of 10. Employed by the Aluminum Co. of America, the workers defeated an alliance of the company, the Association of Catholic Trade Unions and Steelworkers Union international representatives.

Nearly a year ago the Steelworkers' international executive board removed from office all officers, local union executive board members and grievance men without making specific charges against them. The board vaguely stated that the "affairs of the union" were not in order. The international appointed an administrator for the local.

When the membership refused to acknowledge the administrator and voted against placing in his hands the finances and records of the union, the international took the case to court, where it won a favorable decision.

Thus the international preferred specific charges against the local leaders. It started a trial which lasted for months at a cost to the local of \$20,000.

The charges boiled down to the following:

The company and steelworkers district director, William Hart, an ACTU member, did not like the local's fighting grievance machinery.

### COMPANY UNION MOVES

The local officers and the membership resisted Hart's attempt to company-unionize their local. This was the basis for charges that the local leadership was "slandering and disrespectful" of international officers.

The local union leadership also had the support of the community, including Father Casimir Orleman-ski of the New Kensington Roman Catholic parish.

Hart and CIO president Philip Murray turned the trial into a long-drawn-out affair. Meanwhile the company made hay on the job because of the absence of an effective and fighting grievance machinery.

After the trial was over the findings of the trial committee were kept secret. After much pressure, the local administrator announced there would be a special membership meeting on Sunday, Oct. 31, where the trial board would report and the workers would vote on its findings.

The union hall, seating 500 persons, was filled to overflow. The

recommendations of the trial board were:

- Expulsion of six local officers, which also meant loss of employment.
- Suspension of the right to hold office for 10 of those on trial.
- It dropped charges against three.

A secret ballot was ordered for Nov. 5 on the trial board findings.

On Nov. 4, a day before the balloting, international staff representatives circulated a four-page sheet with a headline which read: Who Will Lead 302—Murray or "Doc" Truitt?

W. H. Truitt, dental technician, is not a member of Local 302. He is New Kensington chairman of the Progressive Party and also area chairman of the International Workers Order.

### PROVOCATION

The Murray-Hart forces then resorted to outright provocation. On Thursday and Friday a secret distribution was made of a leaflet which called for the defense of the local officers who had been on trial, saying that they were persecuted because they were "Wallace supporters." The purpose was to whip up the Truman supporters against the alleged Wallace supporters. This leaflet stated that the defense of the two will continue and that the case will be taken to court and called upon the workers to send contributions to "Doc" Truitt. The leaflet was signed as if it had been issued by the district committee of the Communist Party in Pittsburgh.

When "Doc" Truitt got in touch with the district committee to protest the issuance of the leaflet, he was assured that this was a provocation and that the Communist Party never issued such a leaflet.

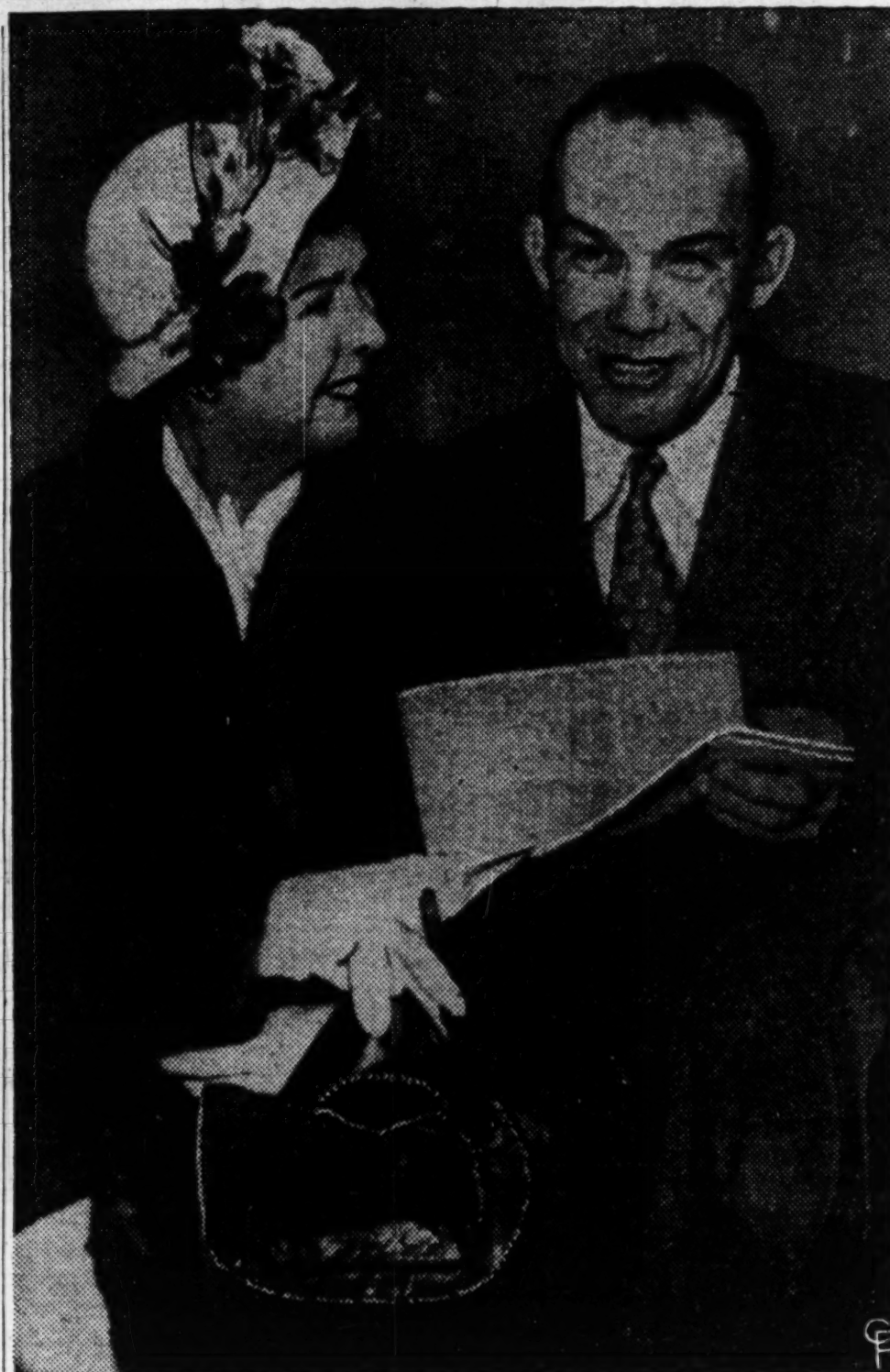
Truitt went on the local radio while the balloting was on and denounced the provocation.

Now the administrator cries that the membership decision has no value and the case will go to the international board.

## Soviets Assail Austria Spying

VIENNA, Austria. — Soviet high Commissioner Col. Gen. Vladimir Kurasov accused the western powers Friday of using Austrian government officials as spies against Soviet occupation forces.

Speaking before the Allied Council, Kurasov said "I should like to recommend to some gentlemen present here to give instructions to some of their agencies not to recruit Austrian officials into activities directed against some of the occupying forces in Austria."



**Paroled After 11 Months:** Holding his parole papers, Walter Witkowski sits on the steps of the Nevada Penitentiary at Carson City with Frances Taft Pollock of Chicago. Witkowski was jailed 11 months ago on a bigamy charge brought by the wealthy socialite. She was on hand to welcome him on his release. Witkowski's first wife has divorced him.

## UPW Local Asks Mayor Annul Hilliard Policies

Mayor O'Dwyer has been asked to "reverse the Dewey policies of his Welfare Commissioner, Raymond M. Hilliard," by Local 1 of the CIO United Public Workers. Pointing out that the people had voted in the

Nov. 2 elections for the restoration of the New Deal and an end to Taft-Hartley labor relations, the union requested that the mayor apply that mandate to the Department of Welfare.

In a letter to the mayor, the union listed Hilliard's policies which are harming the needy people of the city and impairing relations of officials with the employees of the Department of Welfare. The union concluded its letter with:

"Commissioner Hilliard is your appointee, Mr. Mayor, and is carrying through a Dewey program of hurting the needy and of Taft-Hartley labor relations. We call on you to reverse his policies and to re-establish the humane, pro-labor principles of the New Deal in the New York City Department of Welfare."

### Green Demands Taft-Hartley Repeal

CINCINNATI, Nov. 14 (UP).—AFL President William Green tonight urged outright repeal of the Taft Hartley labor law by March 1. He said the AFL executive council voted unanimously at a special meeting "for repeal of the Taft Hartley act, period."

### Maltz Greet's USSR

The National Council of American-Soviet Friendship reported yesterday that Albert Maltz, author and screen writer, has sent greetings to the people of the Soviet Union on the occasion of the twin occasions of the establishment of American-Soviet diplomatic relations 15 years ago on Nov. 16, and the founding of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 31 years ago on Nov. 7.

Following is the text of Maltz' message:

"I believe that the USSR and its people have a desperate need for peace. I am glad to say that no Soviet air bases ring the United States in Mexico or Panama or Canada and no Soviet fleets conduct war games near Cuba.

"I believe that my country and my people have an equally desperate need for peace. But I regret to observe that American air bases do ring the Soviet Union, some of them close to her borders, and that American fleets practice for Arctic warfare. I not only observe this, I grieve over it and condemn it. I honor my land too deeply to see its strength, wealth, blood and people manipulated for the provocation of an unnecessary war.

"It is past time to end this. The safety of our country is threatened not by the USSR but by the internal men of power who feel that we need air bases near Baku. We do not!"

### Ask Police Protection

More than 200 people, at a meeting of the Fulton Avenue Tenants League, in the Bronx, demanded immediate police protection against stabbings, purse-snatchings and other attacks against residents of the area. The meeting was addressed by former Rep. Leo Isaacson.

The NARD Journal reports that 21 states have more than 60 retail pharmacists per 100,000 persons; 17 states, from 45 to 60, and 10 states less than 45.

## WORLD PARLEY OF WOMEN TO BE HELD IN BUDAPEST

BUDAPEST, Nov. 14 (Telepress).—The Second World Congress of the International Federation of Democratic Women will take place in Budapest the first week in December. Six hundred delegates from 56 countries will represent 100,000,000 progressive women.

Among those expected to attend are: Dolores Ibarruri (La Pasionaria) secretary general of the Communist Party of Spain; Madame Chai Chong, president of the Chinese Democratic Women's Fed-

eration (25,000,000 members); Nina Popova, secretary general of the Committee of Anti-fascist Women of the USSR; Anna Pauker, Minister of Foreign Affairs of Rumania; Colla Dragolcheva, Bulgarian women's leader, and minister of posts and telegraph; Marie Claude-vallant Couturier, general secretary of the International Federation of Democratic Women, and Eugenie Cotton, chairman of the International Federation of Democratic Women.

### Congratulations

SHIRLEY and RUBY:  
Thanks for swelling our ranks. Heartiest congratulations on the birth of your son  
TERRY  
Section Committee for North Youth Section, Communist Party, B'klyn.

BRONX teen-age AYD bestows honorary membership on the newly-born daughter of FLORENCE and JOHN SHERMAN.



# Socialist-Sponsored Law Aids De Gaulle

By Joseph Starobin

Paris, Nov. 14.—The De-Gaullist sweep in last Sunday's elections for the upper house of the French government is not such a real sweep when the figures are examined and the real story is told. It does mean, however, that the Fourth Republic is being further dismantled. The way is being prepared (by Socialists and De-Gaullist collaboration) for new measures against the working class.

The upper House, known as the Conseil de la Republique, doesn't have much power under the French Constitution. But it can help check the Chamber of Deputies (or the lower House) if the centrist and right-wing elements cooperate with the De-Gaullists. And further governmental crises, resulting from a stalemate in the two houses of the French "Con-

gress," can facilitate the demand for new popular elections.

Here's what has really happened. As a result of law passed last Spring, sponsored by the Socialist interior minister, Jules Moch and the Radical Socialist, Paul Giacobbi, the elections for the upper House were based on an indirect system, with proportional representation abolished in all but 11 of France's 92 departments.

In other words, only in the highly-populated sections of France (including Paris) did the voting take place on a basis which reflected the actual relationship of parties. In all the others, the electors chose the new "senators" on a majority basis.

This made it easy for Socialists and De-Gaullist electors to combine for one or another of their candidates, while the Communists, for example, despite a popular vote of 35 percent, could be frozen out.

Moreover, the electors were not the people themselves; they were chosen Oct. 7 by the municipal councillors, who had themselves been elected last November.

The electoral college, consisting of 100,000 people (including the present chamber of deputies) thus reflected De-Gaule's municipal gains last November, which also amounted at that time to some 40 percent. The ballot was therefore doubly indirect and doubly unfair: an indirect electoral college in which conservatives had the majority when combined with Socialists, and the elimination of proportional representation.

The figures show that in the new "Senate," the De-Gaullists will have about 120 out of 320 (when the colonial areas are added in). The Socialists won 47 last Sunday and will probably have close to 60, all told. The Catholic Republicans (MRP) have been virtually wiped out, as repayment

for their support of the unfair electoral law. They now have 14, and may have a few more. Likewise, the Radical-Socialists and an Independent Rightist grouping, the Rassemblement des Gauches, share about 25 apiece.

The Communists, who had 84 members in the old Conseil de la Republique, come out with 16, and may get a few more from the colonial areas. But if the voting had taken place on the proportional representation basis, reflecting the real relationship of forces, the Communists would have gotten at least 75. In other words, they have been robbed of some 60 seats.

Even the conservative Le Figaro comments Monday morning that it would be absurd to measure the electoral force of the Communists by their representation in the new Council of the Republic.

As a matter of fact, in the

highly-populous areas like the Seine Department in which Greater Paris lies, the Communists point with satisfaction to a percentage INCREASE in their votes. They got 39.5 percent, which is higher than their figure of the last general elections. In the mining region of Moselle, Communist candidates reached 50 percent of the vote.

The responsibility for the imposition of a heavily-loaded "Senate" on France thus rests with the Socialist Party, three times over. It was their collusion with the De-Gaullists last November which gave the "apprentice dictator" his pluralities in the municipal councils. On this basis, he had the advantage among the electors, and made further deals with the Socialists this time. And it was Jules Moch—the assassin of the miners—who pushed through the law abolishing proportional representation in the countryside.

## Press Roundup

THE TIMES discusses the latest developments in the campaign to force Washington to reopen negotiations with the Soviet Union, and is not at all pleased with them. While it feels that the outstanding issues between the U. S. and the U.S.S.R. are no nearer solution than they were some weeks ago, it says the U. S. should join in discussions with the Soviets.

But... "What we need is some assurance from Moscow, not merely in angry words and accusations, but in acts, that the Soviet Government really desires to lift the burden of fear from the hearts of mankind."

Until this comes about, the U. S. "should have firmness, consistency and continuity in our foreign policy," the Times concludes, urging Secretary of State Marshall not to resign. It likes very much Marshall's attack on the Soviet Union's peace offensive.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE also is concerned over the latest "peace rumors," and states flatly that "the effect upon American policy is not happy."

"It again places the U. S. in the position of appearing to block discussions which the unthinking hope would lead to an East-West settlement," says the thinking Trib.

It continues with a rebuke to the State Department, not for its unwillingness to talk peace but for having often failed to recognize "the propaganda implications inherent in international conversations."

"It is not enough to denounce a Russian 'peace offensive,'" warns the Trib, "since peace is very far from offensive to very large numbers of people."

Its program for peace negotiations is simple—the Soviets are to admit that they are wrong everywhere and the U. S. will admit it is right.

THE MIRROR'S Drew Pearson predicts (still at it, eh?) "the Berlin airlift is in danger of buckling." The problems, he says, are shortage of cargo planes, shortage of money, the forthcoming winter weather and the maintenance problem.

## 'I Have Just Begun to Fight' Wallace Tells Party Parley

CHICAGO, Nov. 14.—"Personally I have just begun to fight" and "the Progressive Party is far more important right now than it ever was," Henry Wallace told the opening session of post-election meeting of the Progressive Party's National Committee held

here this weekend. He told the party leaders from across the nation that "the Progressive Party is far more important right now than it ever was."

"If we retreat now, civilization is lost. Personally, I have just begun to fight."

"Why do we fight harder now than ever? For the simple reason that the American people who thought they were voting for a progressive, liberal program on Nov. 2 will be betrayed if we don't fight."

Pointing to the campaign waged by the Progressive Party, Wallace stated "it was our all-out fight for the Progressive cause which was the chief moving force in causing the American people to reverse their fatally reactionary 1946 trend."

"They voted for the Democratic candidate for President only after we had forced him to compete with us on the peace program, on civil liberties, and on the revival

of an expanded New Deal with emphasis on lower prices and housing."

"We forced multitudes of Democratic candidates who had been lukewarm or antagonistic to the New Deal to reverse themselves. Even the Wall Street Journal recognized this."

"Now we come to action. The Democrats have promised every avenue of approach to peace and a settlement with Russia. Let's hold them to it. They have promised civil liberties legislation. Let's hold them to it. They have promised lower prices and low-rent housing. Let's hold them to it. They have promised repeal of Taft-Hartley. Let's hold them to it."

He urged the party to carry this message to the people quickly and continuously and voiced the hope that it would be in a position financially to use the national radio net-

works extensively.

Indicating his belief that the Progressive Party had now reached a new and higher stage of development, Wallace urged that it go beyond its "pressure" role and undertake to build solid organization based on intimate contact with the people in their communities and the issues they are most concerned with.

"Enacting legislation is more than holding meetings and sending telegrams and delegations to Washington. It has been more than 90 years since any group in this nation built a new political party of enduring, nationwide significance. The task is enormous but I say the issue today far transcends the slavery issue in 1858."

"We have torn a small rent in a curtain of misinformation far more formidable than the curtain celebrated by Goebbels and Churchill. The only way to tear this curtain of misinformation completely aside is to reach the people directly and to enlist them on a neighborhood basis."

We must reach them not only on the issues of national and international concern, but on the local issues that are paramount in their own communities.

"We should reach them through every effective political action technique. We should exchange information on these techniques. We should hold political action schools in every state and in every community to train our people to be more effective in their work for the party."

## Marshall Plan Faces a Blind Alley

By Max Gordon

Though the Marshall Plan has been in operation less than half a year, signs of uneasiness are beginning to appear among the "economic experts" about the way it is working out. In Wednesday's New York Times,

Michael L. Hoffman, writing from The Hague, points up one of the reasons why the plan threatens to result in a crisis of the western European economies—the restriction of trade with eastern Europe.

Hoffman does not put it that way.

In fact, he does not mention trade with eastern Europe at all. But the points he does make highlight the omission. This is what he says:

Every Marshall Plan country is counting on balancing its trade accounts by maintaining an excess of exports to other Marshall Plan countries. The trouble is, however, that the things every country has to export are similar to what the other participating countries produce.

"Furthermore," he writes, "nearly every country is planning its export hopes on the same kinds of products, heavy equipment and a wide range of finished manufactures."

The only place from which the nations are importing the things they need is the dollar area—the U. S. and its possessions and satellites. This is causing a continuous drain, from these nations, of dollars supplied by the Marshall Plan without solving anything.

"The entire structure of European trade would fall like a house of cards when dollar aid was removed, if these plans (Marshall Plan details—M.G.) were carried out," Hoffman says.

The industrial products which the west European countries want to export would find a welcome market in eastern Europe. But the U. S. forbids, as part of the Marshall Plan agreements, the export of various types of manufacture to eastern Europe on the excuse they are "war potential."

This is not to say that the ruling circles of the west European countries are anxious to trade with eastern Europe. Some are. But others prefer to make the economic sacrifice of foregoing such trade, at least in part, out of class political considerations.

By coincidence, a World Food and Agriculture report last week underlined a second major aspect of the problem of west European trade—the kind of imports the countries there require.

### FOOD IMPORTERS

The report said that outside of the "Soviet bloc," only seven nations in the world raise enough food for their home needs. Of these, Denmark, Norway and Switzerland are the only Marshall Plan countries. All the rest must import food.

Right now, the Marshall Plan forces them to import from the U. S. This is done at far higher prices than they could buy from eastern Europe.

There is also a strong element of

blackmail in the arrangement. The U. S. administrators are forcing them to take foods they do not need, and are making them sign long-term agreements for import of specific U. S. foods even if they will not need them later.

Thus, they must buy from the U. S., to whom they cannot sell their own products; and they have no other place to sell, in order to pay for what they buy from the U. S.

They could buy food from eastern Europe, at far better terms, and sell their products, in return, to eastern Europe. Both the Soviet Union and other east European nations have offered agreements for equal exchange of goods. Some agreements exist, but they could be greatly expanded.

The Marshall Plan says "nothing doing," and all west European economy threatens to "fall like a house of cards."

### TONIGHT!

#### HERB NALIBOW

Chairman, County Youth Board, Brooklyn Communist Party, presents "Analysis of the Elections and Next Steps for Youth"

#### ENTERTAINMENT

#### North Youth Section

MEMBERSHIP MEETING  
1100 St. John's Place, near Albany Ave.  
MONDAY, NOV. 15 — 8 P.M.

## What's On?

### Coming

CAMP UNITY Reunion-Dance, Thanksgiving Eve., Wednesday, Nov. 24, Webster Hall. For tickets call AL 4-8924; TA 3-6623.

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## Around the Globe

By Joseph Starobin

### The Big Question In Palestine Situation

PARIS (By Mail)

**T**HE PALESTINE problem is rapidly assuming the same character as the Berlin issue in the sense that there is only one big question left: when will the side that cannot win decide it had better negotiate? The question of forcing the Arabs to negotiate is really the only constructive contribution that the UN can make at the present time. Every other scheme is simply intended to turn back the clock of last year's history and take away from Israel what it gained by its own force, against four invading Arab armies and despite the American arms embargo.



I STRESS this point as the Political Committee's debates are opening, because I think that the American Left cannot make a contribution to peace in Palestine or to the anti-imperialist struggle by hanging on to old slogans.

The problem today is not that the arms embargo should be lifted, for example. The Jews have built and defended their state with arms which were gotten on the market, and some eastern European countries played an honorable part in all this. The matter is settled. Raising the American arms embargo today would, in fact, bring Israel even more into the orbit in which Italy or France or Belgium are now being aligned.

Neither is it any longer a question of fulfilling last November's Assembly resolution, although the Soviet delegates here may refer to how shamefully the other great powers disobeyed that resolution. The truth is that Israel carried the resolution out by itself; in fact, with respect to Galilee, the Israeli armies have gone beyond the resolution.

The only part of the Nov. 29 decision worth remembering now is the provision for an independent Arab state. If there were forces within the Arab world able to fight for this against Emir Abdullah of Transjordan, there might be some point to it.

Neither does the Bernadotte report have quite the meaning it had at the beginning of this Assembly. For the Negev is now firmly in Israel's hands. The Egyptian armies could not do a thing about it. What then can the UN do?

It is true that certain aspects of the Bernadotte report remain live ones: the future of Jerusalem or the status of the Lydda airport and the city of Haifa.

**FROM CONVERSATIONS** with Israeli spokesmen here, I believe that if the Bernadotte proposals were dropped, the Jews would agree to some sort of international regime for the Old City (not the new city which was so heroically defended by its own citizens).

As for Haifa, it is Jewish. There are undoubtedly right-wing business elements in Tel Aviv who would be prepared to bargain its advantages away as part of an economic deal with Britain or the United States. But even these circles dare not recede from their own bargaining position at this moment.

In other words, the only practical thing for the UN to do, after having served its purpose in the accomplishment of the new state, is to facilitate direct Arab-Jewish negotiations.

Everything else is just an attempt to deflect the justifiable anger of the Arab peoples away from their own misrulers; it is an attempt to harass the Jews by the same circles who refused to help them half a year ago when they needed help.

To delay an Arab-Jewish settlement now is simply a continuation of the reactionary Anglo-American effort to regain control of a situation over which they lost control.

Gen. William E. Riley, who made the headlines last week with his blunt talk to the Arab delegations here, had the right idea. All resolutions which try to demilitarize areas which the Jews hold, and all talk of sanctions against Israel is just the old game of trying to undo what's been done.

Moreover, the sooner Israel's nationhood is recognized, the sooner it will be possible for the internal struggle between its own democratic and pro-imperialist elements to unfold, as inevitably must happen.

## SUBURBAN HEIGHTS

BY GLUYAS WILLIAMS



## Letters from Readers

### Living Conditions In West Germany

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

On Nov. 1 the New York Times ran a report headlined: "West Germany's Output at Post-War High; Index is 70 percent of 1936 Level, Clay Reports."

But what are the facts of life in Western Germany?

I send you the translation of a letter by a middle-aged German woman, which speaks for itself. The woman was not a Nazi, rather a political, and always voted before Hitler came to power, for the Social Democratic Party. The letter follows:

"Here, dear friend, nothing has changed yet, except that now, after the currency reform, we really became poor people. The people who had little savings were not spared, as we were always told, before the reform. Just the opposite. Prices rise daily, especially for textiles, shoes and household goods, and, of course, also for food, which one would buy besides the rationed stuff we are entitled to.

"The stores were enlarged and are still being enlarged, and in what luxurious manner! I do not know where the people get the money from. A foreigner who

walks through Frankfurt and sees these stores and their displays must think Germany is well off, that in Germany one can have everything. But this is not so. Because the little man cannot buy a thing. "The workers and white collar workers can only press their noses flat in front of the windows. I, or rather we, never dreamed that we would once live in such misery. We took care of our old age, but with the currency reform we lost our last savings.

"We cannot even think about getting an apartment. The housing authorities are unable to provide apartments. And to get a bombed-out apartment repaired costs just as much and makes just as many difficulties as before the currency reform. The repair of a three-room apartment costs 3,000 to 5,000 German mark. This we cannot afford. Only people who became richer through the currency reform or made quick money by hoarding and selling commodities can afford this luxury.

"As you can see, the future looks black for us. But we are not the only ones who are in this predicament. There are many, many people in the same position."

—Gerhart Elsler.



"He was spreading vicious unfounded rumors about police brutality."

## World of Labor

By George Morris

### Murder in Cuba: Who's Back of It?

**S**OME FANCY cloak and dagger intrigues are going on in Cuba these days, apparently involving our State Department and AFL leaders. It's high time some people in this country got excited about them. How would the average American unionist feel if heads of our largest unions were assassinated?

That's what is happening to Cuba's trade unions, long reputed as among the liveliest and best organized of Latin American labor. Americans received an inkling of Cuban labor affairs last January with the shocking news of the assassination of Jesus Menendez, head of the powerful union of sugar workers. Periodic assassination of other leaders followed until Oct. 18, when Aracelio Inglesias, head of Cuba's harbor workers, who are mainly employed by American shipping firms, was murdered. Four days later, a leader of the bus workers was shot through the heart as he sat in a bus, and three days after that an assassin's bullet felled a leader of the agricultural union who led a protest of sugar workers.



**THE GOVERNMENT** of President Carlos Prío Socarras has been about as energetic in finding and punishing the assassins as our Dixiecrats are energetic against lynchers. This is probably explained by the fact that Socarras was Minister of Labor prior to his elevation to the Presidency, and it is his ministry that opened a drive to smash the Confederation of Cuban Workers headed by fighting Lazaro Pena.

It was while Socarras was Minister of Labor that the Palace of Labor was seized and handed over to a puppet outfit of sell-out artists who have since unsuccessfully tried to establish domination over the workers. The workers stick to the bonafide CCW.

It takes no clever detective work to see that the reactionary tools of American sugar, shipping and other Wall Street interests, have failed to smash the unions by giving official recognition (Taft-Hartley fashion) to the "labor front" headed by puppets, are now inspiring coldblooded old Chicago-style assassination.

**IT IS ALSO** interesting that the murder of Menendez came just about a week after the formation of the AFL-inspired Inter-American Confederation of Workers in a Lima, Peru, conference. This conference, consisting of stool-pigeons, company union elements, Peronistas and gangster-run labor groups below the Rio Grande, became a Wall Street instrument in Latin America in a struggle against the bona fide mass unions in Vicente Lombardo Tolezano's CTAL. Serafino Ramuadi, the AFL's director of Latin-American affairs, did the missionary work for the conference and piloted it at Lima. It was a big flop and was torn by division between the Peronistas and agents of Wall Street.

Two years ago, on Nov. 10, we exposed some of the intrigues in Latin America and showed that the strings were really pulled from AFL vice-president Matthew Woll's office in Washington and the State Department. We then ran photostatic copies of some documents, one of them a letter on AFL stationery by Woll to his agent, Juan Arevalo, a Socialist, who was then an officer of a Cuban seamen's union.

Woll wrote:

"I was delighted to receive your letter and report of your meeting Ramuadi and of developments having taken place in Haiti. I will be pleased to hear from you later regarding interview with the captain of the Military Intelligence Service and likewise of your visit to Port au Prince and to British Jamaica, where you intend visiting Bustamante. I will also await further word from you regarding the Dominican Republic."

**HOW LONG** will these murders and destruction of one of the finest labor movements go on? The real source of trouble is obviously closer to Washington and Wall Street than Havana.

The CIO's Latin-American Committee has been conspicuously silent and inactive while all this blood-letting has been going on. I recall that the CIO's committee was quite interested in repression against Chile's coal miners and Bolivia's tin workers. But the capitalists in those cases were mainly native or non-American.

In Cuba's case, American ownership is overwhelming. It would seem that we would be doubly interested in Cuba since the same anti-union sugar and shipping interests fight labor in the States.

**COMING:** The Inquisition Reborn... By Martin Anderson Nexo... In the weekend Worker



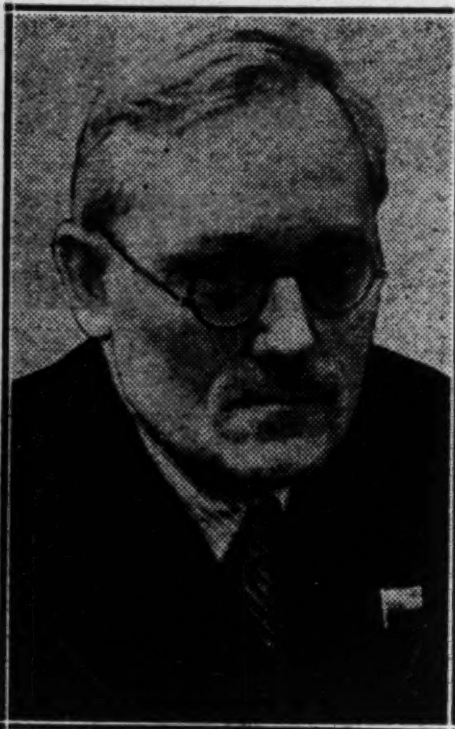
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Daily Worker, New York, Monday, November 15, 1948

## The 'Danger' of Peace

THE American delegates sat silent.

They would not answer when Soviet delegate Vishinsky turned to them and said: "You are preparing a Pearl Harbor atomic attack against us, aren't you?"



VISHINSKY

This astounding scene tells its story to all of peace-loving mankind. It should unfold for American public opinion the horrible conspiracy which is being brewed in Washington and Wall Street by the banker generals, Forrestal, Dulles, Marshall and the Truman Administration.

In the guilty silence of our UN delegates, the country can understand why Secretary Marshall cannot hide his dismay at the "dangers" of the Soviet "peace offensive." It is the dismay of one caught in the act.

MARSHALL says the Soviet peace moves are "dangerous." But the real danger to America comes from the Marshall-Dulles plan to revive Nazi German war power. We are also restoring the power of the Japanese war industrialists. We are re-arming and befriending every enemy America ever had, including the pro-Hitler fascist regime of Spain.

The warmakers sneer that to make peace is to be guilty of "appeasement." But it is these warmongers—Forrestal, Dulles, Vandenberg—who were the biggest appeasers of Hitler Germany and Japan. These were the most enthusiastic supporters of the Munich Pact.

The White House says it doesn't want direct peace talks because that would bypass the UN! At the same moment, the White House is rushing war alliances outside the UN in the form of Atlantic Defense Pacts and Western Union arms deals. Our arming of Greek fascism and Chinese reaction thumbs a nose at the UN. The entire Marshall Plan is a declaration of war against the principles of the UN.

THE war-hungry banker-generals say Soviet peace is "dangerous" because it is a cover for "aggression." But if the Soviet Union were aggressive, would it offer to withdraw all troops from Germany, would it withdraw all troops from Korea, would it propose a one-third reduction of armaments, including its own? Would it propose world inspection to outlaw atomic bombs and atomic war?

The Marshall Plan "cold war" spells huge profits to American monopoly. War is the only way the big trusts here hope to stave off the economic crash which their outworn and anarchistic system makes inevitable. They prefer to fight depression with guns, not with public works and peaceful trade with the war-ravaged countries of Europe.

Peace is "dangerous," Secretary Marshall, only to the few who are grabbing the war contracts. Peace is the hope of most other Americans. We urge our fellow-Americans to spurn with contempt the "war-is-inevitable" propaganda. Peace can be won! Demand peaceful negotiations with our wartime ally, the Soviet Union. Demand a halt to the re-armament of Nazi Germany and militarist Japan.

## Jackass Rumors

THE people who wrote epitaphs for the Progressive Party don't believe their own lies. Over the weekend they let loose a new jackass rumor that "the Communists are going to drop Wallace." It seems that the Communists "got a cable" to that effect. Drew Pearson started this myth.

Such tripe is for political infants. It is on a par with the drivel that the Communists "control" the Progressive Party, that Communists have to get "cables" to believe in peace for their country.

Planted rumors are a favorite weapon of the enemy of a united peace movement. But such forgeries are old hat. They will not halt the historic new party with the trickery of anti-Communist calumnies.

## SWITCH ARTIST

By Fred Ellis



## As We See It

Why Secretary Royall Made His Talk by Phone

By Abner Berry



THERE WAS MORE to the speech of Kenneth C. Royall, Army Secretary, made to Negro students attending North Carolina's Agricultural and Technical College than was related in this column last Thursday. Reports from Greensboro, reaching me since

the column was written, comment pertinently on what the Negro people expect, following election of Harry S. Truman.

Royall, it will be remembered, delivered his pro-Jimcrow speech by telephone from Washington three days after Truman was elected. He was speaking to Negroes in his native state, where he had refused to campaign for his chief, Truman, presumably because the civil rights issue was such a hot potato there. (And it is strongly rumored that Royall, a native of Goldsboro, in which town he still maintains his legal address, has gubernatorial ambitions.)

IT SEEMS that flying conditions may not have been the only factors which kept the Army Secretary from making a personal appearance in Greensboro. Some newsmen in Greensboro call the weather a "break" for him. It is rumored that word may have reached him that students and newsmen were primed with questions. Reports say that three questions they were to put to their Washington guest were:

How do you account for the Truman victory? When do you plan to leave the office of Secretary of the Army? What steps are you planning to take to carry out the President's order abolishing segregation in the armed forces?

Instead of answers, the students got Royall's plea for aid in perpetuating segregation. They were disappointed.

Some 500 students had planned to walk out on the Royall speech in protest against his insistence upon army Jimcrow, it was reported.

That should be a pretty strong indication to President Truman as to how Negroes look upon his election. They are expecting some action, executive and legislative, on the civil rights issue.

HAD ROYALL appeared in person before the students it is likely that their anti-Jimcrow position would have become known more widely. As it was the newspapers gave space only to Royall's words as they came over the telephone. Although no one tried the undramatic stunt of walking out on a telephone, the listeners' comments were summarized by a local Negro reporter for the Norfolk

Journal and Guide. Most common description of the speech, the reporter wrote, was: "The old well-worn line of praise for 'the fine race relations' in North Carolina."

Kenneth Claiborne Royall, the North Carolina lawyer-capitalist, may have dreams of a future as governor of his state, but North Carolina Negroes are showing him and his present boss that they didn't vote for Jimcrowism in voting for Truman on Nov. 2. And it isn't likely that they'll fall for his not-too-subtle white supremacy propaganda in the future.

I'D LIKE TO ADD a postscript to this discussion in answer to a reader who telephoned concerning the salaries of Negro North Carolina teachers quoted in last Thursday's discussion of the Royall speech. The reader pointed out that teacher salaries have been equalized in North Carolina and therefore there could be no Negro-white differential.

The figures I used to refute Royall's contention that Jimcrow was better for Negroes than non-segregation, were published last year in the Tuskegee Institute's Negro Year Book (\$910 annual salary for white teachers; \$645 for Negroes). These figures, I learn,

were compiled before salary equalization was accomplished in the state, but a differential remains.

For example the North Carolina State Education Commission reports that 96 of the state's 201 Negro high schools have only three teachers. Students graduating from these schools cannot meet college requirements. Negro teachers in these schools are not graded for pay in the same brackets as are teachers in fully accredited schools, as are most "white" schools. So that while Negroes are paid equally with whites by grade or classification, Jimcrow places more Negroes in the lower-paying grades.

Also contained in the state education commission's report is a request for a \$65,000,000 ten-year program to replace 1,000 run-down Negro schools. In other words, under Jimcrow mis-rule it will take that much dough just to maintain the present differential. Three to one of white to Negro school buildings.

It is no wonder, when the conditions are known, that Negro students are ready to walk out on any supporter of Jimcrow. It was Secretary Royall the other day. But the walkout threat is a directive to Truman above all.



Duet: Two sisters in a Detroit hospital have a boy and girl, respectively, within 16 hours of each other. They are Mrs. Nicholas Chadraue, 18, and Mrs. Merle Darnes, 27.



# Life of the Party

By Elizabeth Gurley Flynn

**L**AST MONDAY, Nov. 8, a week ago today, a well-known man was indicted by a Federal Grand Jury in Washington, D. C. Remember? The charges against this man were (1) conspiracy to defraud the government through salary kick-back racket and (2) making false salary claims for stenographic work supposedly done for a Congressional Committee. Thirty-four overt acts were listed in the conspiracy charge. One said he placed on the government payroll, at \$2,100 a year, a hard-working Negro maid in the home of his secretary. Another woman was on the payroll for \$1,500 a year. Neither did any government work or retained any money. Their "salaries" were deposited to the account of the indicted man. Why keep you in suspense any longer? He is Congressman J. Parnell Thomas, chairman of the Un-American Committee. He refused to testify before the Grand Jury on Nov. 4 on the grand of possible self-incrimination. Remember? What a laugh that gave the American people!

WELL, I've waited breathlessly to see his picture in the commercial papers for a whole week now. Of course there was one in the Times and one in the Herald-Tribune of Nov. 9, taken at his comfortable home in Allendale, N. J., as he received the news. He is seated in a beautiful antique chair, and has a broad smile on his dull, moon-like countenance. But that's not the picture I waited to see. No, I looked every day in all the papers, including the "Star," for an FBI rogue's gallery picture, with a number pinned on his expansive chest. It never appeared, much to my disappointment. But I was not surprised, because believe it or not, as yet Mr. Thomas has not even been arrested.

Last Tuesday the New York Times reported on this aspect of his case: "The Department of Justice said arrangements had been made with his attorneys for him to surrender on Tuesday, Nov. 16th at 1 p. m. when he will be arraigned, enter his plea and be released on bail." That's tomorrow.

How kind, how considerate of the FBI gentlemen!

Last summer some friends of mine and yours were indicted, not as crooks or racketeers, but for their political views. The ink was not yet dry on the indictments before the FBI arrested them, rushed them off to be mugged and fingerprinted, and published these pictures, with numbers attached, in all the papers across the U. S. A.

The Star featured all of these pictures on the front page.

The FBI was not as considerate of the Negro leader, Councilman Benjamin J. Davis, as they were of Thomas. They did not arrange for him to appear a week later. Mr. Davis is also a public official. But he and his colleagues were members of the National Board of the Communist Party and rated no fine courtesy from the

Like Mother, Like Daughter

LINCOLN, Neb. (UP).—About a year ago, Mrs. Gilbert Wall gave birth to her baby in an ambulance at a busy downtown intersection. This month Mrs. Wall's mother, Mrs. Clarence Kagy, was delivered of her tenth child in the same ambulance.

FBI such as accorded this pal of Rankin's, the G. O. P. Congressman from upper crust New Jersey.

SO WERE ALL EQUAL before the law, are we, Attorney General Clark? Well, you can't prove it by this preferential treatment for an alleged crook in comparison to the rough treatment accorded to Gil Green, one of the Communist leaders. His lawyers, too, had made an arrangement to produce him in a New York court last August. He was already out on bail in Chicago. But the FBI rushed to his hotel room, where he was staying with his small son, early one morning, and arrested him and yanked him off to court

as if he were a fugitive from justice.

It was a contemptible piece of stage play, the net result of which were some cheap publicity for the FBI and a frightened child left alone in a strange place.

If I were arrested I'd never expect to be treated as well as "Tokyo Rose," who was last week granted a postponement of her trial, although a whole plane-load of witnesses were brought here from Japan.

In the case of Thomas, George M. Fay, U. S. District Attorney hastened to announce that a trial date cannot be set until early next year. There'll be no unseemly haste in rushing him to trial. Maybe we'll all conveniently

forget about it after a while, especially if enough noise is made about the Communists.

THIS BUSINESS makes me feel very indignant. How about you? I want to see Thomas' picture in the paper like I saw those nasty pictures of my good friends. Why wasn't he arrested forthwith like any body else would be? What kind of an FBI is this, anyhow—coddling crooks and punishing decent people around?

Why isn't Leon Josephson released and his cell at Milan, Michigan Prison dusted off for J. Parnell Thomas? All that Leon did was to claim before the Thomas Committee the same constitutional right to refuse to answer which Thomas availed himself of before the Grand Jury.

Why are mothers of children in Denver and Los Angeles threatened with jail for pressing the same right which Thomas

used? Thomas wasn't arrested for contempt of the Grand Jury. He hasn't even been arrested on the indictment it handed down against him. What an impressive example of American law and order this is for the whole world to see and marvel at!

Let us not keep still about it, either. Surely the Negro people who know and love Ben Davis must have felt outraged as we, his comrades, did about the indignity he and Henry Winston, Bill Foster, Gene Dennis and the others were subjected to, at the time of their arrests. Let us continue to demand the release of Josephson, and the dismissal of all other cases of political persecution. Let us continue to demand the abolition of the Un-American Committee. Let us demand the unseating of Thomas from Congress and his prompt and vigorous prosecution. Let's see you do your stuff now, Mr. Clark, on this new case.

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## 'Loyalty' Purge

(Continued from Page 3)

lowed the Communist Party line" and was "in sympathy" with the aims, purposes and doctrines of the "Communist Party and Soviet Russia."

3. That he was a subscriber to and a reader of the Daily Worker.

4. That in June, 1946, he was a member of the "New York Committee to Win the Peace."

5. That in 1942 he was one of the sponsors of a movement to free Earl Browder.

Turner has been given until Nov. 25 to reply and request a hearing.

In a nine-page answer Turner denied "each and every allegation" of the first three charges. He neither admitted nor denied the last two.

Turner declared he had been a member of the NNC before World War II, but said that then "suspicion" had not been "directed against it."

Flatly denying he followed any Communist Party or Russian "line," Turner declared his ideas on "the dignity of man" and on racial and religious equality might coincide with those of Communists.

A registered Republican who voted for Governor Dewey, Turner denied subscribing to the Daily Worker, but declared he had read it as well as many other papers.

"I have read Catholic periodicals and the Christian Science Monitor," he said. "I am not, however, either a Catholic or a Christian Scientist." He said he was a member of the Concord Baptist Church.

Turner could not recall any participation in a movement to free Browder. He noted, however, that Browder was "pardoned" from prison by the late President Roosevelt, during the time Russia and the U. S. were fighting a "common enemy."

The NAACP board at its last meeting passed a resolution calling upon the President and the "loyalty" Review Board to take steps to "prevent the persecution of colored employees solely because they have dared to stand up and be counted on the side of those who believe in justice for all men."

The resolution reads, in part, as follows:

"At least five nationally known colored government employees have been charged with disloyalty on the basis of information assembled by the House Un-American Activities Committee and other questionable sources. The House Committee, as is generally known, is heavily under the domination of John Rankin of Mississippi.

"In the new Congress, Rankin or Congressman John Wood of Georgia may be the head of this committee. Not one of the more than 150,000 colored government employees throughout the country will be safe if the present trend continues.

"The NAACP will intervene in loyalty cases where the whole charge or part thereof is based upon:

"(a) Race or color of the person involved.

"(b) Membership or activity in the NAACP.

"(c) Membership or activity in any coordinating group approved by the national office of the NAACP."

## Royal Stork

(Continued from Page 3)

switchboard and were ready for the "alert."

The birth, however, was not declared official until Sir Alan Lancelles, the King's private secretary, was informed of the event by the King. Lancelles then ordered the single word "Prince" to be filled in on dozens of cablegrams to be sent to Governors General and other officials throughout the British Commonwealth.

Then Lancelles informed two "Court" correspondents assigned to the palace, and the astounding news was placed on the news wires.



**Feed Floating Zoo:** Crewmen of the Navy's flying boat, "Mars," push a bale of hay, wrapped in water-proofing, through the door to drop it into the Pacific, 1,500 miles off San Francisco. The bale was one of twelve flown to sea by the "Mars" in answer to a radio appeal for food from the S.S. Swathmore Victory, which is carrying a cargo of animals and birds from Siam. Below, a lifeboat from the floating zoo tows the fodder for the hungry beasts to the distressed vessel.

## EAST, WEST COAST DOCKS

(Continued from Page 2)

men in Baltimore, Norfolk and scattered docks further North.

But the stock of the man, who tried to sell the men out with a 10-cent raise—and the speed-up system and "shape-up" continuing—is low.

In an interview with one of Hearst's men on the New York Journal-American, Ryan threatened violence against Communist longshoremen.

"If they interfere," he said, "our men will throw them in the river."

By "our men" Ryan means goons.

Hundreds of longshoremen are expected to attend a meeting of the men's Back Pay Committee at Manhattan Center tonight. The meeting was called several weeks ago to draft action to get the millions of dollars of unpaid overtime pay, which U.S. Supreme Court decision authorized.

Ryan joined the bosses in opposing the payment of these overtime rates, which are 50 percent above the night or "penalty" rate.

## EXPECT NEW DATE IN TRIAL OF 12 TO BE DECIDED TODAY

(Continued from Page 3)

speech and assembly under the First Amendment of the Constitution.

The defendants are not charged under the indictment, as is commonly believed, with "acting" to overthrow the U. S. government. They are charged with organizing "a society, group and, assembly of persons to teach and advocate" activities which are guaranteed under the Bill of Rights of the Constitution.

Judge Medina has before him defense affidavits showing the tremendous amount of preparation the defense must make before the case will be ready for trial.

Defense counsel Abraham Isserman told the court it will be necessary to call witnesses from every part of the United States to testify concerning "innumerable meetings, conferences and discussions" at which the defendants, the Communist Party, or any of its representatives, engaged in teaching Marxism-Leninism.

Isserman added that hundreds of exhibits must be gathered and studied. These include books, leaflets, pamphlets and periodicals and other types of publications issued by the defendants and the Communist Party. This will take time.

It was made quite clear to the court that not only are the defendants, the Communist Party, every member of the Communist Party and doctrines of Marxism-Leninism on trial in this case, but the right of every American to think, speak and assemble freely. The indictment, the defense charges challenges the constitutional law of the land.

**U. S. Envoy to Britain**

**In Paris for Parley**

PARIS, Nov. 14 (UP).—Lewis Douglas, American ambassador to Britain, arrived by plane from London today to begin a series of top level conferences with U.S. Secretary of State George C. Marshall.

Maj. Gen. Walter Bedell Smith, U.S. Ambassador to Russia, was expected here within a few days. It was reported that the three will confer on the Berlin problem and the proposed North Atlantic pact.

**May Rule on Rail Writ**

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14 (UP).—The Supreme Court may announce tomorrow whether it will rule on the legality of a strike injunction earlier this year.

The bench also may say whether it will decide if Congress had authority to outlaw some \$6,000,000 in back wage claims in the portal-to-portal pay act of 1947.

## Memorial for Student Leader Wednesday

Friends of the late Raymond Friedlander, student leader killed in the recent war, will pay their respects Wednesday morning, 10 a.m., at funeral services being held at the Schwartz Brothers Funeral Parlor, 33 Second Ave. near 2nd Street in Manhattan. Friedlander, a bombardier, was killed in action over Northern Italy in January, 1944.

# New Party Urges Truman Accept Peace Talk Bid

(Continued from Page 1)

states, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia attended the post-election conference, which concerned itself with mapping future Progressive policy. Included among the delegates were members of the national committee, state directors and state officials.

On legislative matters the Progressives adopted a full program touching upon all the political issues before the nation. A special resolution pointed to the defeat of many of the worst red-baiters in the 80th Congress and demanded that the Un-American Committee be abolished in conformity with the mandate of the voters.

- Legislative demands of the Progressive Party include:
- Reinstatement of the Wagner and Norris-LaGuardia Acts.
- Roll prices back.
- Restore full rent controls on all housing.
- Passage of FEPC, anti-lynching and anti-polltax laws.
- Lifting personal exemptions on income tax to \$4,000 for families of four.
- Cut appropriations for the armed forces.
- Repeal the draft.

In projecting the party's future program, the delegates asserted that it had already proved itself "a tremendous influence for good in the country's political life."

### THE JOB TODAY

"Our job now," states a special resolution adopted by the conference, "is to grow and build, working side by side with the millions who voted against what they thought was the greater evil and for what they hoped was the greater good, to turn that hope into living reality."

"The old party lineup is not solid. It includes millions of worrying, yet hopeful, people. A million and a half, breaking from the old parties, recognized in the Progressive Party the only real alternative. They will be the foundation of an expanding Progressive Party in the fight ahead."

"Our party will organize vigorously in the wards and precincts, in the factories and the farm areas. It will make effective the demand of those millions who voted for much of the Progressive Party's platform when they turned out scores of reactionary members of the 80th Congress."

### SERIES OF DEMANDS

The party adopted a series of demands upon President Truman, which he could act upon immediately by executive order without awaiting the seating of the 81st Congress. Among the executive orders demanded of the President to carry out the mandate of the voters for progressive government were:

- Restoring full rent controls.
- Restoring price controls.
- Firing Robert Denham as counsel of the NLRB.
- Abolishing segregation and discrimination in the armed forces.
- Rescinding the loyalty order.
- Lifting the arms embargo on Israel.
- Ordering Attorney General Clark to dismiss the indictments against the 12 Communist leaders.

**URGE DRIVE NOW**  
State and local sections of the Progressive Party were urged to start immediate campaigns to secure action by the President on these demands. Actions suggested in-

### Condolences

Sincerest condolences to Elizabeth and family on the death of our valiant friend and comrade  
MIKE  
Bath Beach-Bensonhurst  
Section, Communist Party.

### Ask Truman Halt Frame-Up of '12'

A resolution unanimously adopted by 300 leaders of the Progressive Party yesterday, says, in part:

"We call upon the President to instruct the Attorney General to move for the dismissal of the indictments against the 12 leaders of the Communist Party."

"We reaffirm the essential lesson that the defense of the rights of the Communists is the first line of defense of the liberties of the American people. The history of Germany, Italy, Japan and Franco Spain should teach us that the suppression of the Communists is but the first step and is an assault upon the democratic rights of labor, and national, racial, religious and political minorities and all others who oppose the policies of the government in power."

The leaders urged release of "all hostages of the 80th Congress," including the Hollywood Ten, the Spanish Anti-Fascist Committee and Hartley Committee victims.

cluded letters and petitions, mass meetings and delegations.

A move to eliminate the filibuster from Senate procedure was also sponsored by the Progressives, who called on the Senate to review its rules on the first day of its new session so as to eliminate filibusters.

A proposed action program urged the party to sponsor delegations to all members of Congress prior to their departure for Washington and a national legislative conference to be held in Washington around the time Congress convenes.

## Dean

(Continued from Page 2)

can be won. He appealed to the American people who "have it in their power to lead the world in the ways of peace" to use that power and make "the voices of peace grow and take concrete form."

He asked that "the great religious bodies" in the United States "take a foremost place in this campaign to which they are really pledged as bearers of the name of the Prince of Peace."

Dr. Johnson was introduced by Olin Downs, music critic, chairman of the dinner committee.

Earlier today the Dean delivered a sermon to 1,500 persons at the Holy Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church. The associate rector of the church is the Rev. William Howard Melish, chairman of the National Council of Soviet-American Friendship.

Dr. Johnson's visa to enter this country originally was held up by the U. S. State Department because his visit was to be sponsored by the council.

### In Memoriam

In Memory of  
**PETER V. CACCHIONE**  
We Pledge to Build  
Our Party  
Boro Park Communist Party

In Memory of Our  
Beloved Comrade  
**PETER V. CACCHIONE**  
Who Died Fighting  
For the People  
Bath Beach-Bensonhurst  
Section, Communist Party



## Books:

## Wartime Italy, in Novel 'Sky Is Red'

By Robert Friedman

THE SKY IS RED is a novel translated from the Italian of Giuseppe Berto. The author was for seven years a conscript in Mussolini's army and subsequently

THE SKY IS RED, by Giuseppe Berto. Translated from the Italian by Angus Davidson. New Directions. New York. 397 pp. \$3.50.

a prisoner of war in the United States. His novel shares with such postwar films as *Shoe Shine* and *Open City* the ability to portray the premature worldly wisdom and youthful naivete uniquely combined in the Italian child.

The major characters of Berto's novel are all 17 or under. Tullio, the oldest, is at his age already the leader of a Partisan band. Giulia, 14, is the daughter of a prostitute, now dead; Carla, 15, and Tullio's girl, is a prostitute; Daniele, 15, is a shy, gentle student from a higher social stratum who casts his lot with the others after the death of his parents.

The quartet, all of whom have lost their families, live together in a bomb-shattered Italian town at a time when the American troops have already fought their way into the land.

GIUSEPPE BERTO can write. His four adolescents, products of fascism and victims of war, are drawn simply, knowingly, tenderly. As a true picture of Italy on the eve of liberation, however, *The Sky Is Red*, is not satisfactory.

He has set down Tullio as a Communist. Once having done so, he had the responsibility to the truth to make that characterization a valid one.

Tullio is made to say such things as: "Violence is a necessary thing, at the beginning"—the beginning, that is, of popular revolution. "... What difference does it make that the people before us (the fascists—R.F.) did a few things that were good? In the end they pushed us into the



war, and ruined everything. We are not the right sort of people to make war, and we weren't even prepared. They must have known that we were like that. And they ruined us with the war."

TULLIO SAYS of Carla: "Every time she goes out at night she goes to bed with somebody. It's her trade. Very often it's I who send her, because it serves my purpose."

Let us assume that out of one million Communists in an Italy still clutched by the filthy fingers of fascism and devastated by war there was one such Communist.

An author who shows many Communists will understandably indicate their diverse personalities, varying views, etc. But the author who portrays only one—if he makes his character diverge completely from the views and behavior typically Communist must either indicate that divergence or stand guilty of the charge of fraudulent distortion.

The little worm in the big red apple has its counterpart in the dishonest characterization of the Communist in contemporary fiction. Because the Communist is a major protagonist in an epic struggle, because his treatment is a touchstone to an author's purposes, it is not too much to say that no book can be finally honest or of lasting merit which, in this instance, does violence to truth.

## Jean Paul Sartre's 'The Chips Are Down'

AS THE SCENARIO for a 'B' grade movie with trick photography, showing ghosts walking around and through living people, Jean-Paul Sartre's new novel, *The Chips Are Down*, may have some merit. But as a novel it is a complete flop, and undoubtedly would never have been published

THE CHIPS ARE DOWN. By Jean-Paul Sartre. 187 pp. New York. Lear Publishers. \$2.75.

If it were not for Sartre's notoriety as the god of existentialism.

What little story there is deals with the newly found love-after-death between an aristocratic woman, who has been murdered by her husband, and a peculiar type of "revolutionary" worker, who is killed by a stoolpigeon on the eve of an insurrection against the dictator of their country.

These two meet each other in the afterworld, fall in love, get a chance to return to the real world. But once again they are betrayed by other people whom they try to save from destruction. As a result they have to return to their status as ghosts.

Sartre uses this bare schematic story to reiterate his horrible thesis that the individual must be betrayed by his fellows—that the only possible way to exist is to consider everyone but oneself as enemies, and to seek one's destiny in a concentration on his own desires.—D. G.

### Book Notes

International Publishers received the full report on *The Situation in the Biological Sciences* by Professor T. D. Lyenko, President of the Academy of Agricultural Sciences of the Soviet Union at the recently held session of the Academy. The report, dealing extensively with the Mendelian-Morgan theories of genetics, which aroused world scientific interest, will be published early in November.

Forthcoming Penguin-Pelican reprints include *A House in the Uplands*, by Erskine Caldwell; *America in Perspective*, by Erskine Caldwell; *All the Girls We Loved*, by Prudencio de Pereda; and *Shore Leave* by Frederic Wakeman.

This month's Bantam Books include *Joan of Arc*, by Frances Winwar; *The Sealed Verdict*, by Lionel Shapiro; *Back Home*, a cartoon collection by Bill Mauldin; *The Silent Speaker*, by Rex Stout and *The Book of the Dead*, by Elizabeth Daly.

Recent Pocket Books include *The Nutmeg Tree*, by Margery Sharp; *The Scarlet Letter*, by Nathaniel Hawthorne; *So Evil My Love*, by Joseph Shearing; *Anything Can Happen*, by George and Helen Papashvily and *Five Acres and Independence*, by M. G. Kains. People Come First by Jessica Smith will be the next (November-December) selection of the SRT (Soviet Russia Today) Book Club.

## Hollywood:

## Hungary Nationalizes Its Motion Picture Industry

By David Platt

FILM NEWS FROM ABROAD: Hungary has nationalized its movie industry. The government's plans call for a substantial increase in the number of Hungarian films produced annually, and the construction of 800 new theatres, principally in the farm areas in the next few years. At last after long years of ruinous Capitalist enterprise during which the Hungarian film industry was all but wrecked, the profits which formerly went into private pockets will now be used to build the new Hungarian motion picture industry. *Daily Variety* headlines this forward-looking plan: "Last vestige of Hungarian Pix Independence removed!" ... Romania has also nationalized its film industry, taking over control of some 200 theatres, all studios, laboratories and distribution companies. Owners of these properties are being compensated with government bonds ... Czechoslovakia has launched a five year plan to increase film production from 20 features annually to 56 by 1953.

THE SUPREME COURT rejected John Howard Lawson's request that it review his "contempt of Congress" conviction.

Lawson claimed that his case, which is a test case for the other nine members of the "Hollywood Ten" who refused to bow to the Parnell Thomas inquisition, involved important constitutional questions which only the Supreme Court could answer.

The higher court ruled that the case must first be heard by the U. S. Court of Appeals in Wash-



ington. If this court upholds Lawson's conviction, then he is free to go to the Supreme Court again and ask for a review.

Oddly enough, on the very day that the Justices were rejecting Lawson's appeal for a hearing, Parnell Thomas was being in-

dicted by a grand jury for allegedly defrauding and conspiring to defraud the government.

ANOTHER MEMBER of the "Hollywood Ten," Edward Dmytryk, director of *Crossfire*, was in the news last week. Dmytryk who is in London was reported to be making a movie "with no political significance" for a British independent producer. Just a comedy-detective story called *Obsession*. Whether the Johnston Office will permit it to be shown in the major theatres in this country is an open question in view of the hysteria the Producers' Association has raised against the "Ten" ... Twentieth-Century Fox is planning to produce a "horse opera" to end all horse-operas. This one'll tell the history of westerns and will use sequences from distinguished sagebrush thrillers of olden times starring silent movie favorites like Broncho Billy, Tom Mix, William S. Hart and Dustin Farnum. ... Talking of pre-sound films, Gareth Hughes who was a star when I was in knee-pants, is now an Episcopalian missionary at St. Anne's on an Indian reservation at Ft. McDermott, Nevada. He's known as Brother David. ... Save us from *Pagan Love Song*, another MGM South Sea musical going into production soon. ... The *Knights of Columbus* and B'nai B'rith have joined forces to produce an animated cartoon featurette titled *Human Rights* for distribution in both 16mm and 35mm. ... Charlie Chaplin has almost completed the script for his next production which he'll direct with himself as star.

## Wheeler-Bennett's Whitewash Of Munich Responsibility

By David Carpenter

THE PURPOSE of John W. Wheeler-Bennett's *Munich: A Prologue to Tragedy* is to convince the people of the United States and Great Britain that they must not come to an agreement with the Soviet Union on the great issues that now face the world. On the

back of his minds; he was just a moulted dove.

THE REAL VILLAIN of the piece, according to Wheeler-Bennett, was George Bonnet, the French foreign minister. But, while the villainy and duplicity of Bennett are obvious, even the documents Wheeler-Bennett uses in his book prove that it was the government of Chamberlain which provided the pressure that forced the French government into line.

By failing to give the complete background to the Munich pact, by his whitewash of Chamberlain, by his casting doubt on the ability of the Soviet armed forces to provide any assistance in repelling the onslaughts of the Nazis, Wheeler-Bennett deceives his readers as to the real meaning of Munich.

THE SEEDS OF Munich were sown long before 1938. The ground was plowed after the Russian Revolution of 1917, when armed intervention by the capitalist powers was defeated by the Soviet Union and when the White Guard terrorists, who were aided by these same powers, were smashed by the Red Army. It was then that British and American imperialists decided to rebuild a powerful militarist Germany and to arm their satellite governments on the borders of the Soviet Union.

It was the ruling class of Britain that then became the agent for world imperialism in this task. And it wasn't only Chamberlain who was involved.

It is thus not appeasement of the Soviet Union which is involved in today's critical situation. What American imperialists and their stooges in the capitalist countries are seeking—as always—is the destruction of the Soviet Union.

But it won't happen now. The imperialists no longer have cat-paws in Eastern and Central Eu-

rope to do their dirty work. France will not fight for them. The colonial peoples are afire with the zeal for independence. And in every country of the world there are strong people's movements who will not permit them to plunge the world into the holocaust of war. Only in Germany can be found among the poisoned remnants of Nazism the mercenaries for war. And it is there that appeasement by the imperialists is the real danger.

### Children's Books

Let's Look Inside Your House is a picture-science book about water, heat and electricity. In it, Nina and Herman Schneider explain such matters as how water flows, how water pipes are con-

LET'S LOOK INSIDE YOUR HOUSE, by Herman and Nina Schneider. Illustrated by Barbara Scott. New York. \$1.50.

structed, how water conducts heat, how air circulates, how electricity works in the home, etc. This book, like preceding volumes by the same authors, is notable for the streamlined clarity of its text. The illustrations too, are unencumbered by all the detail which often make science drawings incomprehensible except to the already informed. Accompanying each step is either a simple experiment which the young reader can perform or an equally simple observation to corroborate the text. *Let's Look Inside Your House* is an excellent job of exposition. It should make a welcome gift for any youngster with curiosity about the everyday things around him.



BY BARNARD RUBIN

**OUTRIGHT LIE** Department. From the New York World-Telegram of Friday, Nov. 12:

"Following Mr. Molotov's analysis of the Truman victory, however, the Daily Worker also discovered that Mr. Truman had suddenly blossomed into a force for peace."

Lie No. 1: The Daily Worker's analysis of the election returns appeared in the Nov. 4 issue.

Molotov's speech, in which he spoke on the significance of the election, was made the night of Nov. 6 and was not available for publication until Nov. 7, which meant that its actual publication was not possible in the Daily Worker until Nov. 8, when it appeared.

Lie No. 2: that "the Daily Worker also suddenly discovered that Mr. Truman had suddenly blossomed into a force for peace."

Below is an exact quote from that Daily Worker Nov. 4 front-page editorial, "The Meaning of Truman's Election":

"The disastrous 'cold war' which Truman and Marshall launched in collaboration with the Dewey-Dulles forces is as much in force as ever, and with such a foreign policy it is vain to imagine that there can be any redemption of the promises of peace and social progress which Truman so lavishly made. To achieve the redemption of the promises for which they voted, the American people will have to unite in struggle on the economic and political front as they have never united and struggled before."

The byline on the World-Telegram article was that of one Victor Lasky.

Query to Mr. Lasky: How much does the World-Telegram pay you per lie? . . .

## TOWN TALK

Pola Negri in town—at least she was Thursday—looking for a movie script with which to stage a film comeback. . . .

The first Columbia be-bop recording will be Dizzy Gillespie's soon-to-be released I Can't Get Started backed with Good Bait. . . .

Make Mine Manhattan's performance last Monday night had everyone in the show on their toes. Star dancer Danny Daniel's wife gave birth and he took off in the middle of the show, and for the first time a new male dancer was used as a replacement. That very night female lead Tyle McDonald couldn't show up and an understudy had to take her place. Somehow or other the show, as per tradition, went on. . . .

Pearl Bailey and Frank Sinatra jointly recording A Little Learning Is a Dangerous Thing. . . .

Sammy Kaye on the lookout for a promising comedian to develop a laugh act in conjunction with his band's vocalist. . . .

Television package agencies have jobs open for casting directors, "production heads," "associate producers," etc. Big gimmick: no pay unless and until the respective shows are actually sold. . . .

Twentieth-Fox may invest a lot of money in the up-coming show, Miss Liberty. That's the one with book by Robert Sherwood, music and lyrics by Irving Berlin with Joshua Logan directing. The studio made a mint from their investment in the Rodgers and Hammerstein show, Annie Get Your Gun, which Logan directed and for which Berlin did the score. . . .

Eddie Cantor has completely overhauled his writing staff and Dick Mack has been brought in to head up the new setup, which now also includes writers Artie Stander, Phil Shukin, Larry Kline and Jesse Goldstein. Mack had previously produced the Groucho Marx, Danny Kaye and Kenny Baker shows. . . .

That new Bond clothing store at 35 Street and Fifth Avenue has already laid off a total of 510 people since it opened Sept. 25.

This store has six sales floors, a restaurant and beauty shop.

People laid off include sales personnel, office workers, porters, and elevator operators.

Bond is now embarked on policy of selling its merchandise through independent retail stores—something which the outfit has never done before. . . .

## THE SCOOP

Of course it was typical that a columnist would be scooped on a matter concerning his own family.

Which is what happened when my daughter made her appearance at Beth Israel hospital after this column's deadline. (No sense blaming my wife, Pearl, for this: she can talk back to me.)

But, just as typically my six pound, nine and one half ounce girl's name was type'd.

Her name is NOT Priscilla; her name IS Phyllis Young Rubin. And a pretty wench is Phyllis. . . .

## On Stage:

## Ferber-Kaufman Play 'Bravo'!—Brings Yawn

**BRAVO!** Play by Edna Ferber and George S. Kaufman, presented by Max Gordon at the Lyceum Theatre Nov. 11, 1948.

## THE CAST

Vilna Prager ..... Janet Fox  
Rudy ..... Oliver Cliff  
Martin Link ..... Edgar Stenli  
Zoltan Lazko ..... Oscar Homolka  
Rosa Rucker ..... Lily Darvas  
Lew Gilbert ..... Morton Havel  
Jimmy Flint ..... Arthur Havel  
Kurt Heger ..... Kevin McCarthy  
Stephanie ..... Zolya Talma  
Anna Zinsner ..... Elena Karam  
Lisa Kemper ..... Christiane Grautoff  
Jeffrey Crandall ..... Frank Conroy  
Sophie Marelle ..... Fritz Scheff  
Wallace ..... King Calder  
Black ..... George Cotton  
Jane Velvet ..... Jean Carson

By Lee Newton

**THERE IS** absolutely nothing except the intermissions in **Bravo!**, Edna Ferber's and George S. Kaufman's miserable play about "refugees," that deserves its title.

First, consider the hero of **Bravo!** Like Harvey, he's never seen, but evidently, to Edna Ferber and George S. Kaufman, he's the personification of American freedom, justice and the red, white and blue: he doesn't care how democratically he talks to "refugees" on park benches while feeding pigeons; and when the Department of Immigration is about to unjustly deport two of them—the "refugees," I mean, not the pigeons (although I wouldn't put that past the Department)—why it just so happens he's on his way to Washington and will drop a few words to the Attorney General. That's it: that's the climax of the play, the authors' solution to the problems of their "refugees." Only in America could, etc.



GEORGE S. KAUFMAN

The park bench-sitter hero's name? Well, Miss Ferber and Mr. Kaufman titillated us for a while by having someone engage him in a long phone conversation while addressing him with daring familiarity as Bernie. But theatre audiences are real smart and before you could say "powerful, reactionary, Wall Street speculator poseur"—why everyone knew it was that old personification of American freedom and justice—Bernard Baruch.

So much for the hero and the plot.

THE "REFUGEES" for whom

the authors evince so much concern are a group of characters who, in the old country, were: 1 Hapsburg prince, 1 Molnar-Ian playwright, 1 Supreme Court judge, 2 actresses, one would-be novelist and possibly one or two more whom I've already forgotten. They were all quite wealthy before the war and Kaufman-Ferber try hard to make us comprehend the pathos of these people now working in this country as Bergdorf-Goodman salesladies, candy peddlers, cab-drivers, waitresses, etc. Despite their efforts, however, I, along with everyone else in the theatre, managed bravely to suppress the bitter tear or the wracking sob. I failed, however, to do the same with the gaping yawn.

**I'M NOT** so sure about Edna Ferber, but George S. Kaufman used to be known for his wit. Nineteen hundred and forty-eight sample in **Bravo!** when the playwright snaps back at his old sweetheart more or less along these lines: "Can't a man even think out loud? What is this—Russia?"

Mr. Kaufman is responsible for the staging of **Bravo!** and his 1948 directing is on the same level as his 1948 wit.

The cast, including such names as Oscar Homolka and Lily Darvas, seemingly acknowledged the impossibility early in the evening of doing much with the Ferber-Kaufman 1948 vintage dialogue and played strictly stock right up to the long-awaited and very welcome final curtain.

## Music:

## Workers' Chorus of Israel: Work by Day, Sing at Night

By A. B. Magil

**TEL AVIV** (By Airmail). They stood waiting for the young conductor's signal. The fresh voices rose in the stirring beat of "Chalanim," the song of the sappers. Out in the darkness that enveloped the open-air platform 5,000 young men and women, fighters of the army of Israel, listened eagerly, applauded, cheered, asked for more. Then came the song of the Palmach. Then a Soviet song, and a song with two solo parts, one sung by a Yemenite girl in army uniform and the other by a girl whose parents came from Poland.

It was another big evening for the Ron Chorus and for its dynamic 29-year-old conductor, Konrad Mann. This chorus has become so popular among the soldiers that it has virtually been conscripted by the Israeli army. "We've traveled all over," Konrad Mann told me. "In one Saturday we were in Nazareth, Tiberias, Affulah and Nahalal—all in the same day. We travel by army truck and bus and are on the move



The Yemenites especially have beautiful voices. None of our members have had any formal musical training. Our purpose is to sing Hebrew folk music and people's songs of other countries. Of course, now we sing many songs dealing with the war."

Even before the war and while the British were still in power, the Ron Chorus had become so popular that it was invited to broadcast over the government station. Transcriptions of its songs were frequently played over the air. Last year the chorus took part with 13 others in a contest at the Prague Youth Festival. It won third prize, placing right after the Yugoslav and Polish choruses.

The chorus members are all workers. They work by day and sing by night. It's a tough schedule, for they're on the go almost every night, singing at army camps. Some of the members are in the army and have special permission to travel with the chorus.

The young conductor, Konrad Mann, was born in Vienna and lived in Lvov, Poland, where he received his musical education. After the collapse of Poland he fled to Romania, from where he made his way to Palestine in 1942. He is also a talented composer, an outstanding musician who is helping to make Israel into an important musical center.

practically every night."

This is a workers' chorus. It has sung at Communist meetings and makes no secret of its left-wing sympathies. It was organized three years ago, starting with 15 members who quickly grew to 80. "We have Jews from all countries," Mann said, "Polish, German, Hungarian, Rumanian, Yemenites, Bokharans and others.

## Theater

Brock Pemberton is in England preparing for the first presentation there of his four-year-old Broadway hit **Harvey**, the play about the invisible rabbit.

An English production has been in the air for more than two years, but the proper ingredients could never be brought together at the right time. Now, Sid Field, British ain's premier comic who is unknown over here, has been assigned to the leading role created in this country by Frank Fay.

Fay, by the way, is cleaning up with the touring company of the play, currently in its eighth Boston week. Broadway is still well served by a company headed by Joe E. Brown.





# RADIO PROGRAMS

WMCA-570 Kc.  
WNBC-680 Kc.  
WOR-710 Kc.  
WJZ-770 Kc.  
WNYC-830 Kc.

WINS-1000 Kc.  
WEVD-1130 Kc.  
WCSB-830 Kc.  
WNEW-1130 Kc.  
WLIR-1190 Kc.

WHN-1050 Kc.  
WBNY-1450 Kc.  
WOV-1500 Kc.  
WQXR-1500 Kc.

## MORNING

11:00-WNBC-Nora Drake  
WJZ-Kay Kyser Show  
WOR-Prescott Robinson  
WCSB-Arthur Godfrey Show  
WNYC-UN General Assembly  
WQXR-News: Alma Dettinger  
11:15-WNBC-We Love and Learn  
WOR-Victor H. Lindiahr  
11:30-WNBC-Jack Berch  
WOR-Gabriel Heatter Mailbag  
WJZ-Ted Malone  
WCSB-Grand Slam  
WQXR-Music for Guitar  
11:45-WNBC-Lora Lawton  
WJZ-What Makes You Tick  
WCSB-Rosemary  
WQXR-Violin Personalities

## AFTERNOON

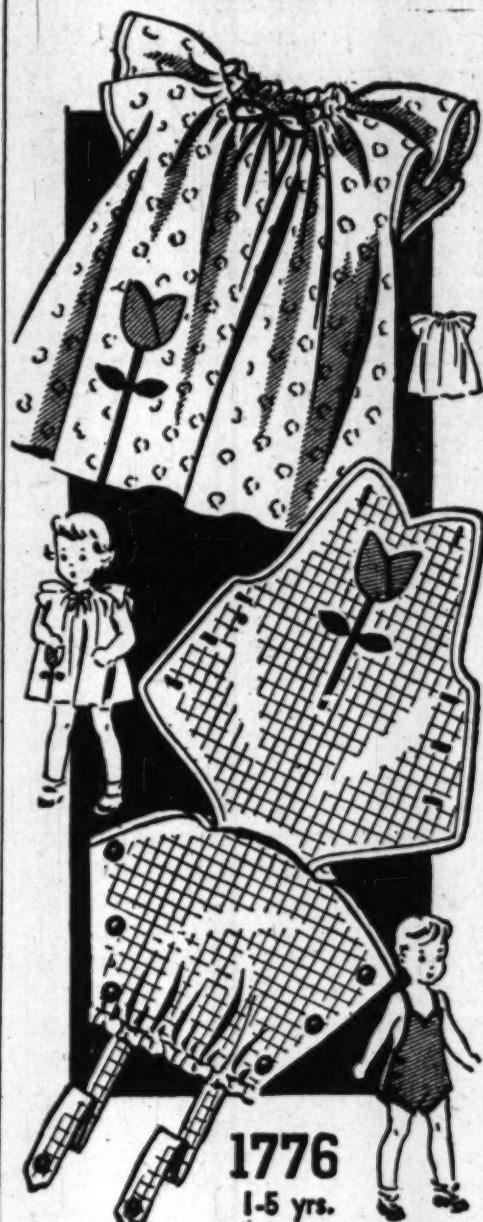
12:00-WNYC-Midday Symphony  
WOR-Kate Smith  
WNBC-Charles F. McCarthy  
WJZ-Welcome Travelers  
WCSB-Wendy Warren  
WQXR-News: Luncheon Concert  
12:15-WNBC-Aunt Jenny  
WNBC-Metropolitan News  
12:30-WOR-Answer Man  
WJZ-Maggi McNellis  
WNBC-Norman Brokenshire  
WCSB-Helen Trent  
12:45-WCSB-Our Gal Sunday  
1:00-WNBC-Mary Margaret McBride  
WOR-Luncheon at Sardi's  
WJZ-Barkhage  
WCSB-Big Sister  
WQXR-News: Midday Symphony  
1:15-WJZ-Nancy Craig  
WCSB-Ma Perkins  
1:30-WOR-Hollywood Theatre  
WCSB-Young Dr. Malone  
1:45-WCSB-The Guiding Light-Sketch  
WNYC-Weather Report: News  
2:00-WNBC-Double or Nothing  
WOR-Queen for a Day  
WNYC-Children's Music  
WJZ-Breakfast in Hollywood  
WCSB-Second Mrs. Burton  
WQXR-News, Record Review  
2:15-WCSB-Perry Mason  
2:30-WNBC-Today's Children  
WOR-On Your Mark  
WJZ-Bride and Groom  
WCSB-Nora Drake  
WNYC-Symphonic Matinee  
WQXR-Curtain at 2:30  
2:40-WNBC-Betty Crocker  
2:45-WNBC-Light of the World  
WCSB-Get More out of Life  
WQXR-Musical Memory Game  
3:00-WNBC-Life Can Be Beautiful  
WOR-Movie Matinee  
WJZ-Ladies Be Seated  
WCSB-David Harum  
WQXR-News: Recent Recordings  
WNYC-Symphonic Matinee  
3:15-WNBC-Ma Perkins  
WCSB-Hilltop House  
3:30-WNBC-Pepper Young  
WOR-Daily Dilemmas  
WJZ-Galen Drake  
WCSB-House Party  
3:45-WNBC-Right to Happiness  
4:00-WNBC-Backstage Wife

WOR-Barbara Welles  
WNYC-Disk Date  
WCSB-Hint Hunt  
WQXR-News: Symphonie Matinee  
WJZ-Second Honeymoon

4:15-WNBC-Stella Dallas  
4:25-WCSB-News Reports  
4:30-WNBC-Lorenzo Jones  
WOR-Ladies Man  
WJZ-Pat Barnes  
WCSB-Galen Drake  
WNYC-Music of Theatre  
4:45-WNBC-Young Wilder Brown  
5:00-WNBC-When a Girl Marries  
WOR-Adventure Parade  
WJZ-Challenge of the Yukon  
WNYC-Sunset Serenade  
WCSB-Hits and Misses  
WQXR-News: Today in Music  
5:15-WNBC-Portia Faces Life  
WOR-Superman  
WQXR-Stan Freeman  
5:30-WNBC-Just Plain Bill  
WOR-Captain Midnight  
WJZ-Sky King  
WCSB-Winner Take All  
WQXR-Cocktail Time  
5:45-WNBC-Front Page Farrell  
WOR-Tom Mix

## EVENING

6:00-WNBC-Ken Banghart  
WOR-Lyle Van  
WCSB-Eric Sevareid  
WJZ-Joe Hines  
WNYC-Young America Plays  
WQXR-News: Music to Remember  
6:15-WNBC-Bill Stern  
WJZ-Ethel and Albert  
WOR-On the Century  
WCSB-You and Money  
6:30-WNBC-Wayne Howell  
WOR-News Reports  
WJZ-Edwin C. Hill  
WCSB-Herb Schriener  
WQXR-Dinner Concert  
6:45-WNBC-Three Star Extra  
WJZ-Allen Prescott  
WOR-Stan Lomax  
WCSB-Lowell Thomas  
7:00-WNBC-Supper Club  
WOR-Fulton Lewis Jr.  
WJZ-Headline Edition  
WCSB-Beulah  
WNYC-Masterwork Hour  
WQXR-News: Keyboard Artists  
7:15-WNBC-News of the World  
WOR-Answer Man  
WCSB-Jack Smith  
WJZ-Elmer Davis  
7:30-WNBC-Vincent Lopez  
WOR-Henry J. Taylor  
WJZ-Lone Ranger  
WCSB-Club 15  
WQXR-Jacques Fray  
7:45-WNBC-H. V. Kaltenborn  
WOR-Bill Brandt  
WCSB-Edward Marrow  
8:00-WNBC-Cavalcade of America  
WOR-The Falcon  
WJZ-Railroad Hour  
WNYC-Velvet & Gold  
WCSB-Inner Sanctum  
WQXR-News: Symphony Hall  
8:30-WNBC-Christopher Lynch  
WOR-Gregory Hood



Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1776 is designed for sizes 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 years. Size 2, dress, requires 1 1/2 yards of 35 or 36-inch material; rompers, 1/2 yard. Make applique from scraps. For this pattern, send 25 cents in coins, your name, address, pattern number and size wanted to Barbara Bell, Daily Worker, 35 E. 12th St., New York 3. Pattern will be delivered within 3 weeks.

10:00-WJZ-Arthur Godfrey  
WOR-Philo Vance  
WNBC-Buddy Clark  
WCSB-My Friend Irma  
10:15-WJZ-Earl Godwin  
10:30-WNBC-Radio City Playhouse  
WOR-Symphonette  
WJZ-Kay Starr  
WCSB-Bob Hawk  
WQXR-Just Music  
11:00-WOR-News: Music  
WNBC, WJZ, WCSB, News: Music

## Buttertown

Omaha makes more butter than any other city in the world.

## Early Swindle

Perhaps the first individual to buy land from the Indians in the United States was George Durant, who bought a large tract in north-eastern North Carolina from Chief Kilococan of the Yeopim tribe. The deed, dated 1661, is in the courthouse at Melford, N. C.

New Hampshire produced 73,000 turkeys in 1947.

## CROSSWORD PUZZLE

**HORIZONTAL**

- 1-Possessive pronoun
- 4-160 square rods
- 8-Pointer
- 11-Skill
- 12 To shout for
- 13 To declare positively
- 15 Prodigy
- 17 To bewitch
- 19 Note of scale
- 20 Ancient bronze
- 21 Jewel
- 22 Nothing
- 23 River of Hades
- 25 Animal's coat
- 26 Month
- 27 Dance step
- 28 Wrath
- 30 Snare
- 30 Article
- 31 Yellowish-red
- 33 Brother of Odin
- 35 To purchase
- 36 Bomb that fails to explode
- 37 Wire measure
- 38 False
- 40 To obscure
- 41 To drench
- 42 Humorist
- 43 Noise
- 44 The legal profession
- 45 Land measure
- 46 Trouble
- 47 Place
- 50 Back of the neck
- 52 American ostrich
- 54 Constellation
- 55 Without luster
- 56 Period of time
- 57 Sea eagle

**VERTICAL**

- 1 Son of Noah
- 2 Man's name
- 3 Wanders
- 4 Son of Zeus
- 5 and Hera
- 6 Mountain pass
- 8 Artificial language
- 7 Anaesthetic
- 8 Impost
- 9 Four
- 10 Danger
- 14 To depend
- 16 To annoy
- 18 Two ends
- 21 Reward
- 22 Lump
- 23 Mineral spring
- 24 Light brown

25 Monk's title  
26 To spout  
28 Frigid  
29 Married  
31 The whole amount  
32 To haul  
33 By way of  
34 Large deer  
35 Winged mammal  
37 Mental state  
38 Aquatic bird  
39 King of Tyre  
40 Red-hot  
41 Pouch  
43 Note of scale  
44 Male swine  
46 Moist  
47 Grassland  
48 God of the sea  
51 Colloquial: father  
53 That man

49 Division of geological time  
Answer to Friday's Puzzle

C	L	A	N	W	A	T	O	S
A	I	N	O	D	E	A	R	A
V	O	O	D	O	S	O	L	E
E	N	D	E	D	R	O	G	I
E	L	I	A	M	O	N	O	
R	E	S	N	A	V	A	L	I
O	R	R	I	G	V	I		
C	A	P	C	O	M	I	C	S
I	R	O	N	C	O	A	T	
S	A	L	O	N	O	V	A	T
L	I	S	T	E	N	S	P	A
I	D	E	A	O	W	E	I	R
P	A	N	S	W	E	R	L	Y

# Daily Worker Screen Guide

If your local movie house is not listed here, please ask the Manager to mail us his advance listings.

## MANHATTAN

### First Run-Broadway

AMBASSADOR •The Woman Hunt  
ASTOR A Song Is Born  
AVENUE PLAYHOUSE Long Is the Road  
BLIQU •The Red Shoes  
ELYSEE •Cress  
GLOBE Blood on the Moon  
GOLDEN Mente Casino  
GOTHAM The Plunderers  
LITTLE CARNEGIE Mozart Story  
LITTLE MET •Marriage in the Shadows  
MAYFAIR Road House  
MUSEUM OF MODERN ART Queen Kelly; Danger Girl  
NEW EUROPE Lady Agnes  
NEW YORK Code of Scotland Yard; Borrowed Trouble  
PARAMOUNT Sealed Verdict  
PARIS •Symphonie PASTORALE  
PARK AVENUE ••Hamlet  
PIX Only Angels Have Wings; Jane Eyre  
Sun. Adam Had Four Sons; Hangover Square  
RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL You Gotta Stay Happy  
RIALTO Crash Dive; Man Hunt  
RIVOLI •The Snake Pit  
ROXY •Unfaithfully Yours  
STANLEY •Spirit and the Flesh-Italian  
STRAND June Bride  
VICTORIA Joan of Arc  
WINTER GARDEN Theatre Closed  
WORLD ••Falsan  
8TH AVENUE PLAYHOUSE Mill on the Floss  
85TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Backstreets of Paris

### East Side

ACADEMY OF MUSIC Johnny Belinda; Embraceable You  
ARCADIA Seven Sinners; Sutters Gold  
ART Mikado  
BEVERLY Colonel Blimp  
CHARLES •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
CITY Frie Frae; Lysistrata  
GRACIE SQUARE •Life With Father; Noose Hangs High  
GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA •The Search  
IRVING PLACE •Farewell; ••Baker's Wife  
NORMANDIE Captive Heart  
PLAZA Foreign Affair  
SUTTON •Louisiana Story  
TRANS-LUX COLONY •Storm in a Teacup; Suspect  
TRANS-LUX MONROE On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve  
TUDOR •Angels With Dirty Faces; They Drive By Night  
YORK Noose Hangs High; Bells of San Angelo  
82ND ST. TRANS-LUX •House on 82nd St.  
84TH ST. •Life With Father  
85TH ST. TRANS-LUX •So Evil My Love; •Life With Father  
86TH ST. GRANDE •Commandos Strike at Dawn; •The Invaders

### West Side

ALDEN •Kiss of Death; Manhattan Merry-Go-Round  
AGDEN Fuller Brush Man; Coronet Creek  
APOLLO Street of Shadows; •Nanook of the North  
BEACON Panselotto; •Tornant  
BELMONT Muler  
BRYANT Humoresque; Swiss Family Robinson  
CARLTON •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
COLUMBIA On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve  
DELMAR El Casado; Case Quiero; Barcolite  
EDISON •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
ELGIN •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
GREENWICH •Angels With Dirty Faces; Drive By Night  
LAFAYETTE •Crescendo  
LYRIC •Kismet; Waltz; •F. J. •J. •J.  
MIDTOWN •Abbie and Costello; Clash  
NEMO Johnny Belinda; Embraceable You

NEW AMSTERDAM Johnny Belinda; Embraceable You  
REPUBLIC •Fantasia  
RIVERSIDE Johnny Belinda; Embraceable You  
RIVIERA Crusades; Speed to Spare  
SAVOY Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
SCHUYLER Time of Your Life; Four Faces West  
SELWYN Beam Town; Cowboy and the Lady  
SQUIRE Castle of Sin; Husbands and Lovers  
STUDIO 85 Viento Ane y una Noche; La Leona del Tango  
STODDARD Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
SYMPHONY Sitting Pretty; 13 Rue Madeleine  
TERRACE Seven Sinners; Sutters Gold  
THALIA •The Damned; •Murderers Among Us  
TIMES SQUARE Road to the Big House; Ghost Guns  
TIVOLI Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
TOWN •Angels With Dirty Faces; They Drive By Night  
WAVERLY Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
YORKTOWN •Angels With Dirty Faces; They Drive By Night  
7TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Sitting Pretty  
77TH ST. •Angels With Dirty Faces; They Drive By Night

### Washington Heights

ALPINE Velvet Touch; Race Street  
AUDUBON Mother Wire Tights; Magnificent Obsession  
DALE Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
DORSET On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve  
EMPRESS Illegal; •Catherine the Great  
GEM ••Bahara; Destroyer  
HEIGHTS Barbary Coast; Flame of New Orleans  
LANE Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
UPTOWN On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve

### BRONX

ACE •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
ASCOT •First Opera Film Festival; Rosalind  
ALLERTON •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
BEACH Walls of Jericho; Deep Waters  
BEDFORD Babe Ruth Story; Smart Woman  
CIRCLE Walls of Jericho; Deep Waters  
CONCOURSE •The Search; On an Island With You  
DE LUXE •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
FENWAY On an Island With You; •The Search  
FREEMAN Walls of Jericho; Deep Waters  
GLOBE •Commandos Strike at Dawn; Beautiful Cheat  
LIDO Show Business; House on 82nd Street  
MOSHOLU •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
NEW RITZ The Swordsman; Diamond Horseshoe  
PARK PLAZA Johnny Belinda; Embraceable You  
ROSEDALE •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
SQUARE •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
UNIVERSITY Mother Wire Tights; Wings of the Morning  
VALENTINE •Angels With Dirty Faces; They Drive By Night  
ZENITH Daily Sisters; Bowery Boogie

### BROOKLYN-Downtown

FOX •Love of Carmen; Black Eagle  
MAJESTIC •The Damned; •The Raiders  
NOMART Wings of the Morning; Mother Wire Tights  
PARAMOUNT Innocent Affair; Urub  
ST. GEORGE PLAYHOUSE •Life With Father  
STRAND Caneen City; Lady at Midnight  
TERMINAL •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
TIVOLI Babe Ruth Story; Smart Woman

### Park Slope

CARLETON Babe Ruth Story; Smart Woman  
SANDERS •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus

### Bedford

BELL CINEMA Saluted Sisters; Albuquerque  
LINCOLN Darling Dangerous; Three Throes  
NATIONAL Velvet Touch; Race Street  
SAVOY Luck of the Irish; Cry of the City

### Crown Heights

CARROLL On an Island With You; •The Search  
CONGRESS Babe Ruth Story; Smart Woman  
CROWN Time of Your Life; •Four Faces West  
HOPKINSON Kiss Them Laughing; Trouble Chasers  
ROGERS Time of Your Life; •Four Faces West

STADIUM Luck of the Irish; Cry of the City

### Flatbush

ALBEMARLE They Drive By Night; •Angels With Dirty Faces  
ASTOR Eternally Yours; Crystal Ball  
AVALON •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
AVENUE D On an Island With You; •The Search  
AVENUE U On an Island With You; •The Search  
BEVERLY •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
CLARIDGE On an Island With You; •The Search  
COLLEGE Velvet Touch; Race Street  
ELM •The Illegal; Shorts  
FARRAGUT •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
FLATBUSH American Empire; Buckskin Frontier  
GRANADA •Commandos Strike at Dawn; •The Invaders  
JEWEL •Boomerang; Gypsy Wildcat  
KENT Velvet Touch; Race Street  
KINGSWAY Cry of the City; Luck of the Irish  
LEADER •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
LINDEN Velvet Touch; Race Street  
MARINE On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve  
MAYFAIR •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
MARINE •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
MIDWOOD Cry of the City; Luck of the Irish  
NOSTRAND •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
NOSTRAND •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
NOSTRAND •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
PARKSIDE Where Words Fall; •La Materella  
PATIO •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
QUENTIN Time of Your Life; •Four Faces West  
RIALTO •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
RUGBY Velvet Touch; Race Street  
TRAYMORE Time of Your Life; •Four Faces West  
TRIANGLE Velvet Touch; Race Street  
VOGUE Where Words Fall; •La Materella

### Brighton-Coney Island

OCEANA •Angels With Dirty Faces; They Drive By Night  
SHEEPSHEAD •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
SURF Velvet Touch; Race Street  
TUXEDO •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras

### Boro Park-Bensonhurst

DE LUXE Last Horizon; Adam Had Four Sons  
COLONY Blondie in the Dough; Last Roundup  
BARBORD ••Bahara; Destroyer  
WALKER ••Bahara; Destroyer

### Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
CENTER Tail of the Vigilante; Badlands of Dakota  
COLISEUM •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
ELECTRA Mother Wire Tights; •Kiss of Death  
NEW FORTWAY •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
HARBOR Velvet Touch; Race Street  
PARK •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
RITZ Velvet Touch; Race Street  
STANLEY Bowery to Broadway; She Wolf of London

### Ridgewood-Bushwick

EMPIRE Doll Face; •And Then There Were None  
RIDGEWOOD Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
RIVOLI Ex-Champ; Mutiny on the Blackhawk

### Rockaway

GEN Thou Shalt Not Kill; Wild Frontier  
PARK Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle

### Williamsburg

ALBA •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
COMMODORE •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
KISMET •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus

### Brownsville

BILTMORE •The Search; On an Island With You  
SUPREME Unhatched  
SUTTER Unhatched  
SUPREME They Drive By Night; •Angels With Dirty Faces

## QUEENS-Astoria

ASTORIA Luck of the Irish; Cry of the City  
BROADWAY On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve  
GRAND Velvet Touch; Race Street  
STEINWAY City of Silent Men; Behind Prison Walls  
STRAND House Across the Bay; Stand in

### Bayside

BAYSIDE •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
BELLAIRE •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
COLLEGE •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
CORONA On Our Merry Way; Christmas Eve  
VICTORY Time of Your Life; •Four Faces West

### Flushing

MAYFAIR On an Island With You; •The Search  
ROOSEVELT •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
TOWN Thunder in the Valley; Brasher Doubloon  
UTOPIA Two Guys From Texas; Man Eater of Kumaon

### Forest Hills

FOREST HILLS •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
INWOOD Velvet Touch; Race Street  
MIDWAY Luck of the Irish; Cry of the City  
TRYLON Walls of Jericho; Deep Waters

### Jamaica

ARION Time of Your Life; •Four Faces West  
AUSTIN Velvet Touch; Race Street  
CAMBRIA •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
CARLTON Velvet Touch; Race Street  
CASINO •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
COMMUNITY Foreign Affair; Lulu Belle  
CROSSBAY •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
DRAKE On an Island With You; •The Search  
GARDEN •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
JAMAICA Shanghai Chest; Campus Sleuth  
KEITHS Luck of the Irish; Cry of the City  
LAURELTON Velvet Touch; Race Street

### Lefferts

LEFFERTS •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
LINDEN •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
LITTLE NECK •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras  
MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE Walls of Jericho; Deep Waters  
MERRICK Luck of the Irish; Cry of the City  
OASIS On an Island With You; •The Search  
QUEENS-Cry of the City; Luck of the Irish  
RICHMOND HILL-GARDEN •So Evil My Love; Dream Girl  
ROOSEVELT-Velvet Touch; Race Street  
SAVOY I Wonder Who's Kissing Her Now; Gypsy Wildcat  
ST. ALBANS •Life With Father; Springtime in the Sierras

### Woodside

BLISS •Easter Parade; Wreck of the Hesperus  
CENTER Johnny Apollo; This Is My Affair  
HOBART Walls of Jericho; Deep Waters  
SUNNYSIDE Cry of the City; Luck of the Irish  
43RD ST. Daily Sisters; Homestretch

The listing of RKO and Loew's theatres has been dropped. This action is taken in support of the struggle now being waged by the Screen Office and Professional Employees Guild and the Screen Publicists Guild against the major movie companies. With the exception of Eagle-Lion, the majors have refused to negotiate new contracts with the unions and have resorted to union-busting Taft-Hartley tactics. We urge our readers to protest both at the box office to local theatre managers, and to the film companies, demanding that they negotiate with the union.



# BROWNS DOWN 49ers 14-7

CLEVELAND, Nov. 14 (UP).—The Cleveland Browns, accepting their sternest test with colors flying, toppled the San Francisco 49ers from the perfect record ranks today, scoring a hard-earned 14 to 7 triumph in professional football's last "meetin' of the unbeaten" this year.

An overflow crowd of 82,769, the largest ever to see a professional football game, cheered the ever-victorious Browns to their 10th straight win of the campaign. By winning, the two time champions went into undisputed possession of first place in the All-America Conference and emerged as the only unbeaten, untied team left in the pro ranks. The victory snapped San Francisco's victory skein at 10.

It was the 13th straight win for coach Paul Brown's champs and their 19th game in a row without a loss. It was also the 150th victory for a Brown-coached squad, including his entire career, first as a high school coach at Massillon, O., later as college coach at Ohio State.

The vaunted passing duel between the two "T"-formation quaterbacks, Frankie Albert of the Forty-Niners and Otto Graham of the Browns didn't materialize as the Frisco flyers stuck mostly to the ground while the Browns, as usual, relied on the automatic Graham's arm.

For the first half, the Forty-Niners lived up to their advance notices as Albert's razzle-dazzle ball handling seemingly stymied the Browns. But the second half was all Cleveland's as the home team held Albert and his gang to one lone first down.

Cleveland scored first on the second play of the game. The Forty-Niners little scat-pack, Forrest Hall, fumbled Lou Groza's opening kick-off on the 14-yard line and Lou Saban recovered for the Browns.

After one attempted pass failed, Graham tucked the ball under his arm for a charge and romped around right end for the score. Groza booted the first of his two extra points.

Five plays later, John Strzykalski fumbled for the Forty-Niners with John Yonakor recovering on the Browns' 38. After pushing the ball past the midfield mark, Groza attempted a 49-yard field goal but it was wide.

Taking over on their own 20, the Forty-Niners flashed the attack that had made them the best offensive team in the conference and drove 80 yards to tie the score.

Two Albert passes, one to Nick Suseoff and another to Strzykalski, gained 12 yards and Strzykalski's 24-yard run at up another chunk of yardage. Sub Joe Perry made the touchdown after a 14-yard run by Albert took the ball to the one yard line. Joe Vetrano kicked the extra point to knot the score after 12 minutes of the first period.

Graham crossed up the Forty-Niners tight pass defense in the third period by ignoring his ends, Mac Speedie and Dante Lavelli. He passed instead to halfbacks Bob Cowan and Ara Parseghian.

Three such passes, two to Cowan and one to Parseghian, ate up 54 yards in a drive that started on the Browns' 16-yard line and ended when Edgar (Special Delivery) Jones plunged for the last tally of the game from the four-yard line.

Cleveland 7 0 7 0-14  
San Francisco 7 0 0 0-7  
Touchdowns: Graham, Perry, E. Jones. Points After Touchdown: Groza 2, Vetrano.

## Santa Clara Wins

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 14 (UP).—A field goal from the accurate toe of Moses Chavez 15 seconds before the half time intermission spelled the margin of victory as the Santa Clara Broncos won the annual "little game" from St. Mary's today 10-7.

# BEARS EDGE PACKERS 7-6

CHICAGO, Nov. 14 (UP).—Rookie Bobby Layne pitched two payoff passes today to send the Chicago Bears on a 47-yard touchdown jaunt for a 7 to 6 triumph over the Green Bay Packers before 48,113 tense fans in Wrigley Field.

Until Layne, a former Texas gridiron star with little pro experience, came into the game, a determined Packer line had stifled the Bears' vaunted running attack.

The Bears weren't a lucky ball team to win, but they met a Green Bay team which came up for this traditional battle at a higher peak than they've achieved for any other game this season.

As evidence the Bears, rated as the strongest rushing team in the National Football League, could gain only 27 yards on the ground in the entire first half. They picked up only 10 more rushing in the third period, but Layne tossed one good for 13 yards from the Packer 47 to Ed Sprinkle on the 34. And on the next play he flipped a beautiful liner to George McAfee, who caught the ball on the 16 and dashed for a touchdown. Alen Lawler, another Bear rookie, converted the extra point with a place kick, and his toe proved to be the winner.

Green Bay, who depended more on Jack Jacobs' passing than on their running, surged back with an 80-yard drive for a touchdown in eight fourth-period plays. The scoring play was a 13-yard pass from Jacobs to Nolan Luhn.

Ed Cody was the Packer choice to boot the tying point, but his linemen failed to furnish adequate protection. Two Bears, Ed Sprinkle and Joe Osmanski, roared in with the pass from center, and Cody's kick was wide and low.

Score By Periods  
Bears 0 0 7 0-7  
Packers 0 0 0 6-6  
Touchdowns: McAfee, Luhn.  
Points After Touchdowns: Lawler.

# Entries, Selections

## Empire City Entries

Empire City entries for Monday, Nov. 15. Cloudy and fast. Post 1 p.m.  
FIRST—6 furlongs; claiming; 2-year-olds; \$3,500.  
\* Red Banjo .105 Mr Syracuse .118  
Ray Star .111 Wars End .115  
a-Kathy's Own .109 a\* Firesong .104  
\* Lucky John .113 \* Sambert .107  
\* Little Topper .105 \* Goot Off .113  
\* Milton Beere .110 Pitfall .112  
Sir Boro .112 Once More .109  
\* a-Eternal Blue .102 Promotion .112  
Lock Like .115 \* Comet's Flash .112  
Loving Robert .112 T. Liff .109  
a-Mesler-Crawford-Jerkens entry.

SECOND—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
Pocoon .115 \* Grand Mars .110  
Nostoc .111 \* Sugar Drop .111  
a-Lady Marilyn .112 \* Judy R .105  
a-Mickey Dazzler .115 Texas Brags .119  
Golf Club .116 \* Bill Hawk .104  
Mr Happy .116 Feffie .108  
\* Sudden Scare .113  
a-J U Gratton entry.

THIRD—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds and up; \$3,500.  
\* Ruling Time .113 Useless .115  
\* Spicebush .110 Sorisky .121  
Laurel Road .112 \* Hard Facts .110  
Greek Hero .115

FOURTH—1 1/16 miles; handicap; 3-year-olds and up; \$5,000.  
Mahmoudess .115 Cencerro .113  
Martal .107 \* Rinaldo .108  
a-Mother .110 But Why Not .110  
a\*\* Dusty Legs .97  
a-C V Whitney entry.

FIFTH—1 1/16 miles; allowances; 2-year-olds; \$4,000.  
Miss Carolina .113 Janet Maher .109  
\* Higher Bracket .114 \* Orbit .111  
Right Job .112 Top Me .112  
\* Yerba Buena .102 Count-a-Big .116  
Sir Stephen .116 a-Whirl Town .116  
\* Social Hour .111 Rhine On .116  
\* Black Rover .109 \* Swell Guy .107  
\* Pleasant .112 a-The Blue .112  
a-C V Whitney entry.

# Michigan Again Takes Over Number One Spot

The mighty Wolverines of Michigan once more take the undisputed top post as the college football season comes down toward its finish with five major teams still unbeaten and untied. With Notre Dame and Army momentarily losing a little standing by the

narrow fourth quarter margins of their victories over Northwestern and Penn respectively, Benny Oosterbaan's Ann Arbor juggernaut rolled over Indiana, 54-0, for its 22nd in a row over two seasons and the regaining of the mythical number one spot.

Sticking along with the big trio were California, which knocked off Washington State with ease, 44-14, and Clemson, which upended a favored Wake Forest team, 21-14, but probably does not rate with Southern teams like North Carolina and Georgia, which it does not meet.

A revised informal listing of the sectional standouts today would look like this:

EAST: Army, Penn State, Cornell.  
MIDWEST: Michigan, Notre Dame, Michigan State.

SOUTH: Clemson, North Carolina, Georgia.

SOUTHWEST: SMU.

COAST: California, Oregon.

Two major earthquakes almost shook the grid world until class prevailed in the fourth quarter. Penn, with its bruising line playing its game of the year, went ahead of Army, 20-19, with only three minutes left to play before a joyously surprised crowd at Franklin Field. And Arnold Galiffa calmly led a victorious march downfield under this tremendous pressure to re-right the situation, 26-19, with seconds left.

Out in South Bend another T quarterback, Frank Tripucka, had to take similar fourth quarter stock after an inspired Northwestern had gone ahead, 7-6, on Murakowski's 95 yard runback of an intercepted flat pass. With a couple of hitherto unsung soph backs off the talent-packed Notre Dame bench carrying the load, the Irish moved unstopably for their winning score.

The Midwest situation finds Northwestern the probable Bowl nominee if it can avoid a post-Notre Dame letdown and get past Illinois next Saturday. If the Wildcats are upset, Minnesota could make it by beating Wisconsin. If both Northwestern and Minnesota lose, Ohio State could do it merely by beating Michigan.

Don't think Ohio State will be a pushover for Michigan. In many

# Rodney Edges Mardo 14-13

Neither one set the prediction world on fire, but Lester Rodney nosed out Bill Mardo in the sportswriter side of the Pickem Derby to take a 3-1 lead over Bill for the season.

Rodney got 14 right and 6 (count 'em) wrong, while Mardo had a record of 13 and 7. Both went wrong on Alabama's upset of Georgia Tech, Harvard's dumping of Brown, Cornell's nipping of Dartmouth, and Ohio State's victory over Illinois. In addition Rodney missed out on Oregon's victory over UCLA and Notre Dame's over Northwestern. Mardo went wrong on Clemson over Wake Forest, Mississippi over Tennessee, and Princeton over Yale.

Early returns from the reader coupons indicate that while some astonishing picking went on, Rodney and Mardo had plenty of company in their neighborhood.

ways the crushing 34-7 victory over Illinois at Champaigne is a more impressive score than Michigan's 54-0 over subpar Indiana. Wes Fessler's in and out Buckeyes have a fine collection of speedy, talented backs and will be up for an upset. Remember, Michigan mighty though it is, is still largely a sophomore team, and might be thrown off balance.

The day's big surprise was Alabama's 14-12 victory over Georgia Tech, which now appears to have been over-rated, and certainly is far from Wallace Wade's overenthusiastic appraisal as "the best team I have ever seen." In fact the Rambling Wrecks will probably be underdogs to once beaten (by North Carolina) Georgia in their big finale.

Georgia romped over Auburn, 42-14, to enhance its chance for a Bowl game somewhere. Its key back, Johnny Rauch, like so many "Georgia" stars a Pennsylvania man, is one of the country's better pass-

ers. North Carolina, still unbeaten though tied, bounced back to rout Maryland, 49-20. Clemson nipped Wake Forest, a slight favorite, 21-14, to prove its record not all cheese.

Cornell gained prestige by nosing out Dartmouth in a 27-26 thriller at Ithaca and could wind up rated very high by beating Penn Thanksgiving Day. Columbia broke its losing streak over woebegone Navy, 13-0. Harvard untracked surprisingly to trim favored Brown and set itself up for the Yale game. Old Eli, with Jackson starring, almost upended Princeton. Rutgers rolled easily over NYU as expected 40-0, and mighty little Brooklyn College really put on a show routing Alfred, no pushover, 31-7. You may see some of these Brooklyn boys wind up on the pros. . . . L. R.

## B.A.A. STANDINGS

	EAST		
	W.	L.	Pct.
Washington .....	6	0	1.000
Boston .....	3	2	.600
New York .....	3	2	.600
Philadelphia .....	3	4	.429
Baltimore .....	2	4	.333
Providence .....	1	4	.200

	WEST		
Chicago .....	2	0	1.000
St. Louis .....	3	1	.750
Rochester .....	3	1	.750
Minneapolis .....	3	2	.600
Indianapolis .....	1	4	.200
Ft. Wayne .....	0	6	.000

# CAMP BEACON

Beacon 1700, Beacon, N.Y.

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- Special Holiday menus and programs
- Hotel accommodations

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Reserve NOW for Xmas Week

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LADY wishes to have business couple share home, suburbs. Board optional. Box 297, 1474 Broadway.

YOUNG man, rent room or share apartment. Manhattan. MO 3-9368, 7-10 p.m.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY  
INTERNATIONAL Workers Order, New York Council, is instituting a Reduced Rate Buying Service for its 40,000 members. All those interested in a listing in the selected list of merchants in the forthcoming Consumers Guide, telephone ALgonquin 4-2321.

APPLIANCES  
ELECTRIC Shavers, \$15 up. Special, one week only. 25% savings with ad. Standard Brand Dist., 143 4th Ave., near 14th St. GR 3-7819.

WASHING Machines, Refrigerators. Save \$18 to \$58. All brands, new, fully guaranteed. Call CO 7-6472. Ask for Mr. Reasler.

FURNITURE  
MODERN FURNITURE. Built to order. Oak, walnut, mahogany. Cabinet, 54 E. 11th St. OR 3-3191, 9-5 daily, 9-12:30 Saturdays.

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FINEST High Fidelity, radio-phonographs custom built to highest quality specifications. \$44 recommended by a prominent consumer organization. Markham Amplifier Company, 54 E. 11th St. OR 3-3191.

RUGS  
UNCLAIMED & RECONDITIONED rugs by carpet cleaner. From \$10 up. Central Carpet, 287th St., and Ninth Ave., opposite Miramar Pool.

HELP WANTED  
KEY PUNCH OPERATOR, apply Box 14, c-o Daily Worker.

YOUNG MAN, experienced office worker, good opportunity. Apply Box 13, c-o Daily Worker.

WANTED  
URGENT! Desperately need twin carriage for baby in braces. SPRing 7-7989.

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RATES:

	per line	Weekend
(For personal Ads)		
1 insertion	40c	50c
3 consec. insert	30c	40c
7 consec. insert	25c	30c
(For Commercial Ads)		
1 insertion	50c	60c
3 consec. insert	40c	50c
7 consec. insert	30c	40c
Six words constitute one line		
Minimum charge	2 lines	

DEADLINES:  
For the Daily Worker:  
Previous day at noon; for Monday's issue - Friday at 4 p.m.  
For the (weekend) Worker:  
Previous Wednesday at 4 p.m.



# YANKS ROUT DODGERS 21-7

## Rams Rip Giants 52-37

## Young, Layden Star, Sanders Improved

Pistol Pete Layden and Buddy Young did everything but fill the house yesterday as they led the New York Yankees to a 21 to 7 All-American Conference victory over the Brooklyn Dodgers before a sparse crowd of 17,642 at Yankee Stadium.

### PRO GRID STANDINGS

NATIONAL LEAGUE					
East	W	L	West	W	L
Philadelphia	6	1	Chi. Cards	7	1
Washington	6	2	Chi. Bears	7	1
Pittsburgh	3	5	Los Angeles	3	4
New York	2	6	Green Bay	3	6
Boston	2	7	Detroit	1	7

ALL AMERICAN					
East	W	L	West	W	L
New York	5	1	Cleveland	10	0
Buffalo	5	6	San Francisco	10	1
Baltimore	5	6	Los Angeles	6	5
Brooklyn	2	9	Chicago	1	11

### Cards Romp Over Steelers 24-7

PITTSBURGH, Nov. 14 (UP).—The high speed champion Chicago Cardinals were slowed down in the final three periods today, but the advantage they gleaned from their fast work in the first period gave them margin for a 24 to 7 victory over the Pittsburgh Steelers in a National League football game before a crowd of 33,364, the largest to see a game here this season.

Pittsburgh 7 0 0 0-7  
Chicago 14 7 0 3-24

Touchdowns: Kutner, Trippi, Shipkey, Harder. Points After Touchdowns: Harder 3, Glamp. Field Goal: Yablonski.

### Dobbs Leads Dons to Surprise 27-20 Win

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 14 (UP).—Glenn Dobbs, the one-man gang of the Los Angeles Dons ignited them into a frenzied second half scoring drive, and a surprising 27 to 20 victory over the Buffalo Bills today.

Buffalo 6 0 7 7-20  
Los Angeles 0 6 14 7-27

Touchdowns: Baldwin 2, Dobbs 2, Mutryn, Aguirre. Points After Touchdown: Agajanian 3, Kulbitski 2. Field Goals: Agajanian 2.

### Baugh Again Star

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14. — Indomitable Sammy Baugh and a thundering herd of backfield colleagues ran wild in the fourth quarter today to give the Washington Redskins a 46 to 21 National League football victory over the Detroit Lions before 32,528 paying fans.

Baugh threw four T.D. passes for the day.

## High Flying Eagles Crush Boston 45-0 to Keep Lead

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 14 (UP).—Tossin' Tommy Thompson split the airways with four touchdown passes and Steve Van Buren rambled on the ground for 137 yards today as the Philadelphia Eagles romped to a 45-0 victory over the Boston Yanks.

Thompson, enjoying his best day in an Eagle uniform, fired touchdowns of 70, 20, 26, and two yards to thrill 23,792 fans and keep the Eagles in first place in the Eastern Division of the National Football League.

Bill MacKrides, sophomore quarterback, threw another Eagles touchdown and Jim Parner, rookie back,

Layden, the ex-Texas halfback who would rather play baseball, ran, passed and kicked to keep New York in the running for the dubious honor of representing the Eastern Division against either Cleveland or San Francisco. Young, a sawed-off blur, struck like lightning for one touchdown and set up another with his great running.

The Dodgers, hopelessly stuck in the Eastern Division cellar, had done everything but score until Bob Chappuis completed a 21-yard touchdown pass to Bob Hoernschemeyer with eight seconds remaining in the game. Brooklyn uncorked a 53-yard drive in the first quarter, a 56-yard drive in the second period and a 40-yard push in the third period. All of them petered out, the first two inside the New York three-yard line, where the strong young Yankee line stopped them.

Young, running in unstoppable fashion, broke the Dodge defense wide open late in the first period on two slashes around end. Hemmed in by Dodgers, he swept his own right end from the Brooklyn 28 to the five. Then he slid off his own left end and scored standing up.

Layden did all the work on what proved to be the clinching score. In 15 plays from the New York 22-yard line, he drove the Yankees to the Dodge 15. From there, he whirled off his own right end, cut back and scored.

Lowell Tew scored the final Yankee touchdown midway in the fourth period but Spec Sanders did the groundwork. Sanders, Yankee star of 1946 and 1947 who has suffered this year with water on the knees came in to replace Layden. Sanders got 10 yards to the Yankee 49. Two plays later, he rammed down the sideline to the Dodge three. He tried the line twice, got to the one and then Tew went the rest of the way. The Dodgers got 15 first downs to 11 for the winners.

Score by periods:  
New York — 7 7 0 7-21  
Brooklyn — 0 0 0 0-0  
Touchdowns: Young, Layden, Tew, Hoernschemeyer. Points after touchdown: H. Johnson 3, Tevis.

scored on a five yard smash to account for the sixth. Cliff Patton, who hasn't missed a conversion all season, booted six extra points to run his year mark to 34 straight and, in keeping with the spirit of the rout, notched a 37-yard field goal with Thompson holding.

The Eagles won their sixth straight game and their third this season by a 45-0 score.

Score by periods:  
Eagles — 0 24 7 14-45  
Yanks — 0 0 0 0-0

Touchdowns: Craft, Ferrante, Pihos, Pritchard, Armstrong, Parner. Extra points: Patton 6. Field goal: Patton.

## WATERFIELD STAR AT P.G.

The Los Angeles Rams tore from behind twice yesterday to top the New York Giants, 52 to 37, in a mad torrent of touchdowns at the Polo Grounds.

It was a wild afternoon for the 22,766 chilled spectators who watched the exhibition of no-holds-barred football, and after it was all over the final count went like this:

For the Rams: Seven touchdowns, seven conversions, one field goal.

For the Giants: Five touchdowns, five conversions, one safety.

The frenzied fight for points reached its wildest climax in the third period when the two teams took turns reeling off four touchdowns in the space of three minutes and 24 seconds.

But the story of this ball game has to be told in chronological order, for it was the breathless barrage of touchdowns which paid the customers for their trip into the elements.

The Rams scored first in the opening period when Hardy passed 31 yards to Hickey. The Giants came back moments later when Charley Conerly passed 19 to Poole, tying it at 7-7.

Poole speared through the line early in the second period to tackle Waterfield in the end zone for a safety. That gave the Giants a 9-7 lead. The Rams came back when Kenny Washington wriggled 31 yards through tackle for one touchdown and Hoerner bulled 10 for another to give the Rams a 21-9 advantage. Conerly passed 19 yards to Scott for another Giant touchdown, and the half ended with Los Angeles ahead 21-16.

In that weird third period, first came Waterfield's 26 yard field goal. Then Gene Roberts smashed nine yards for a Giant touchdown.

The Rams led 24-23, and it was their turn now, and they came through with a 68-yard scoring pass play. Hardy passed to Hickey, who lateraled to Horvath. That made it 31 to 23 for Los Angeles.

### GIANTS AT BAT NEXT.

Roberts followed the Ram touchdown with a 99-yard return of the kickoff for a tally, and then Dobelstein intercepted a Hardy pass and ran it 20 yards for still another score to put the Giants in the lead 37 to 31.

But the Rams won the ball game by scoring three times in the fourth. Hoerner went four yards for one touchdown, eight plays after Gehrke's 48-yard punt return, and Waterfield passed twice to pay off territory, 12 yards to Hoerner and 18 to Don Currihan.

And that was the end of the show. The game proved only one thing—the center jump should be restored. Or something.

Score by periods:  
Giants ..... 7 9 21 0-37  
Rams ..... 7 14 10 21-52

Touchdowns — Hickey, Poole, Washington, Hoerner 3, Scott, Roberts, Horvath, Dobelstein, Currihan. Points after—Waterfield 7, Young 5. Safety—Poole (tackled Waterfield). Field goal—Waterfield.

### PRO SCORES

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Los Angeles 52, Giants 37  
Chi. Cards 24, Pittsburgh 7  
Philly 45, Boston 0  
Washington 46, Detroit 21  
Chicago Bears 7, Green Bay 6

#### ALL AMERICAN

New York 21, Brooklyn 7  
Cleveland 14, Frisco 7  
Los Angeles 27, Buffalo 0  
Baltimore 38, Chicago 24

## On the Score Board

By Lester Rodney



### Monday Mourning

NEAR UPSET DAY  
Penn, Northwestern and Yale  
These we ALMOST had

LAST QUARTER BLUES  
Yale, Yale, Couldn't Fail  
... for three quarters  
The Penn Was Mightier Than the Army  
... for three quarters  
Northwestern was best  
... for three quarters

### ODE TO THE UPSET PICKERS

Be ye fool  
Or be ye scholar  
Three quarters do not a game make  
Any more than they make a dollar!  
(Hell, three quarters don't even make a half dollar these days!)

HOW'D YOU DO, pickers? Better than Rodney and Mardo, I trust. We'll know tomorrow after we wade through several hundred coupons. There was only one real solid surprise in the list of twenty games. Everybody saw Georgia Tech rebounding from its lone defeat to easily dispatch a none too good Alabama team, and skinned past that one without agitation.

Harvard beating Brown was a clean cut upset, but hardly a major surprise. The 30-19 margin of victory makes it a real surprise however. 30-19. Time out while I do some addition and subtraction. . . . Ah, here it is.

Via comparative scores, we will now proceed to prove that Harvard is 81 points better than Harvard:

Harvard 30, Brown 19. This makes Harvard 11 better than Brown. Brown 20, Rutgers 6. This makes Harvard 25 better than Rutgers. Rutgers 22, Princeton 6. This makes Harvard 41 better than Princeton. Princeton 47, Harvard 7. Q.E.D. Harvard is 81 points better than Harvard! And how are you?

WHILE IT WAS essentially a form week, after Army and Notre Dame survived their major scares and Princeton finally sat on old Eli, a perusing of our Pick 'Em coupon shows that even in a "form week" you can't just read up on the odds, mark all the favorites and win fame as an expert.

If anyone checked every favorite, in addition to Alabama-Georgia Tech and Harvard Brown, he would have gone wrong on three others, all of the thin-shaking, practically even variety. . . . Ohio State-Illinois, Clemson-Wake Forest and Mississippi-Tennessee. That totals five wrong, and if you think anybody with five wrong will get his or her name in tomorrow's paper, you don't know our readers! They really pick 'em.

QUESTION BEFORE THE HOUSE: The Penn wasn't mightier than the Army, as we said before. But how about the Penn State? Even considering all the factors involved this Saturday, Penn's high psychological pitch, the mud and the Army fumbles, etc., doesn't Penn State remorseless 13-0 victory over Penn a week ago make the Nittany Lions look pretty good? Penn got absolutely nowhere through the State line, and remember they did have to go through Army to capitalize on the breaks. Three touchdowns are three touchdowns.

Not suggesting that Penn State is better than Army. But there are those who have been insisting loudly for two years that the hard bitten single wing ensemble from Western Pennsylvania is vastly underrated. And the fact remains that nobody has shaved them since 1946. Would be an interesting game, Penn State-Army. Or Penn State-Michigan. Or Penn State-Notre Dame.

SALUTE DEPT: To Cornell, which stormed from two touchdowns behind to beat Dartmouth, and did it with its best all round back, Hillary Chollet, not even in uniform, and its leading ground gainer, the terrific soph fullback Jerry Fleischman, lost in the second quarter with an injured ankle.

. . . to CCNY, which far from demoralized by its crushing Brooklyn defeat, went out to Hempstead and wound up a fine season with a sparkling 47-6 victory over Hofstra. The boys at CCNY get no special inducement to give their spare time to bruising themselves daily on pebble strewn Lewisohn Stadium, but they like football and win or lose—usually the latter—they put out as much as they have.

. . . To Army and Notre Dame, say what you will, the real test is when you go behind in the last quarter, have a few minutes left against an inspired foe to reclaim victory—and march irresistibly downfield to do just that.

WILL SOMEONE TELL someone up at NYU that prices will have to come down drastically before more than the 5,000 people who rattled around the Stadium Saturday will come to see the team play in New York? This \$4.50 reserved and \$3.00 general admission is two times higher than it should be. . . . Who are you kidding?

However, NYU being my alma mater for a brief period way back when, I will conclude by establishing them as no less than 56 points better than undefeated, untied Army. Follow me!

NYU 21, Lehigh 20. One point better than Lehigh. Lehigh 35, Muhlenberg 20. NYU 16 better than Muhlenberg. Muhlenberg 27, Boston U. 0. NYU 43 better than Boston U. Boston U. 14, Colgate 13. NYU 44 better than Colgate. Colgate 6, Cornell 14. NYU 36 better than Cornell. Cornell 40, Harvard 6. NYU 70 better than Harvard. Army 20, Harvard 6, leaving NYU 56 better than those stiffs from West Point! What a team!